FIRST NATION COMMUNITY PROFILES

CARCROSS/TAGISH FIRST NATION - COMMUNITIES OF CARCROSS AND TAGISH

CARCROSS/TAGISH
FIRST NATION

COMPLIMENTS OF CTFN PHOTO GALLERY

Carcross/Tagish First Nation History

Traditional Culture and Heritage

Spirituality is held in very high regard within the Carcross/Tagish First Nation. Ceremony is a very important part of the people's lives, following the transition of ages, spanning from birth to death, and encompassing the relationship with self, clan and nation. Art forms are used to express the people's spiritual relationship and interconnectedness with one another, as well as with the land, water and animals. The First Nation's crests and totems serve as keys to unlock a rich oral tradition of storytelling and sharing.

The two moieties are Wolf (Gooch) and Crow (Yeitl). Tagish/Tlingit culture is matrilineal, following the mother's line. Each moiety consists of several clans, with each clan belonging to either Wolf or Crow. The Carcross/Tagish area has six clans that are recognized: Daklaweidi, Yen Yedi, Deisheetaan, Ganaxtedi, Kookhittaan, and Ishkahittan. Daklaweidi (Killerwhale) and Yen Yedi (Wolf) are both Wolf Moieties. Deisheetaan (Beaver), Ganaxtedi (Raven), Kookhittaan (Crow), Ishkahittan (Frog) are all of Crow Moiety.

The Carcross/Tagish First Nation is governed by what is known as a *Clan System*. Each clan is required to put forward their appointed leaders, who together will have the authority to make important decisions on behalf of all citizens of the Carcross/Tagish First Nation. Among the members who form the Executive Council, one person is appointed as the Khà Shâde Héni: the headman or chief.

Traditional Lifestyles

For thousands of years, the Carcross/Tagish First Nation people have lived off the land, sustaining their lives from its resources. Survival required hard work, and hunting, fishing, trapping and gathering traditional medicines and berries remains an important part of the First Nation's lifestyle today. In addition, the Carcross/Tagish First Nation still uses and maintains many trails within Southern Yukon, Alaska and Northern British Columbia, including the famous Chilkoot Trail. Part of Carcross/Tagish First Nation Traditional Territory, the Chilkoot Trail served as a trading route long before the arrival of Europeans.

Hunting - To keep from over-hunting, the people moved around from place to place depending on the season and the type of game being hunted. Moose hunting, for example, takes place in autumn, when the moose have gained the bulk of their weight in order to survive the long winter ahead.

When a moose is shot, every part of the animal is used, not only for food, but also for tools, clothing, boats, tents, snowshoes and much, much more.

Fishing - Fish continues to be another major source of diet. Fish were mainly caught in willow or sinew nets. In order to prepare for the cold winter months, the fish were cut up and hung on racks to dry. Smoked and dry meat and fish were stored in caches for later use.

Trapping - Another large part of the First Nation heritage is trapping. This is mainly done in the winter months, when the animals have acquired their winter coats and the fur is in prime condition. Furs were used as currency for trading purposes before the introduction of money for exchange. Hunters trapped a wide variety of fur-bearing animals using snares or deadfalls, in combination with different kinds of bait. The animals were skinned out and placed on stretchers. The lightest and warmest furs were used to make robes and blankets.

Gathering - Berries, herbs and plant foods are gathered ("put-up") throughout various times of the year. Women put up a wide range of the berries growing in almost every part of the Carcross/Tagish First Nation Traditional Territory. Traditionally, most of the berries picked were mixed in grease with dried meat or fish and cached away to be used only when food was low, especially in the winter months.

COMPLIMENTS OF YTG/DERRICK CROWE, 2008.

Traditional Medicines - The land not only serves as the grocery store, but also as the hospital and pharmacy for the Carcross/Tagish First Nation. It is believed that if the people take care of the land, the land will take care of the people. This relationship with the land ensures that the land provides not only medicines and herbs, but physical and psychological healing as well. Most of people understand how to gather basic medicines, with some holding a wealth of knowledge about the medicines that the land provides.

CTFN Administration - The Carcross/Tagish First Nation government provides public services such as Health, Housing, Education, Social Assistance, and Heritage, Lands and Resources to its citizens. Support services for the self-government are provided through the departments of Wellness, Capacity Development, Finance, Administration, and Governance.

Carcross/Tagish First Nation: http://www.ctfn.ca

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This First Nation Community Profile was researched and compiled by Mr. Joseph Fred, First Nations Statistician, as part of a training program supported by the Government of Yukon and Statistics Canada, in cooperation with Yukon First Nations.

Carcross/Tagish First Nation Self-Government Agreement

Land Claim Agreements

The Carcross/Tagish First Nation (CTFN) signed Final and Self-Government Agreements with Yukon and Canada on October 22, 2005. The Effective Date of these agreements was January 9, 2006.

Government Structure

The CTFN government structure is established by its Constitution, which was developed according to the Self-Government Agreement. The Carcross/Tagish government is structured upon the six clans of the First Nation to ensure equal representation of all clans in all its branches. Among other things the Constitution establishes the five branches of the Carcross/Tagish First Nation government: the Elders Council, the Assembly, the Council, and the Justice Council.

Traditional Territory

The Traditional Territory of the CTFN is situated in SW Yukon, centred on the unincorporated village of Carcross. In very generalized terms, this area of historic use and occupation extends from west of Kusawa Lake to east of Squanga Lake, and from the BC border northwards to just south of Whitehorse.

Settlement Land and Special Management Areas

Through the terms of the Umbrella Final Agreement, the CTFN owns the following Settlement Land:

- 1036 km² of Category A Land – meaning that the First Nation owns both the surface of the land as well as what is below it (such as minerals and oil and gas).
- 518 km² of Category B Land – meaning that the First Nation owns the surface of the land but not what is below the surface.
- 7.51 km² of land allocated per section 4.3.4 of the Final Agreement.

The CTFN Final Agreement created four new Special Management Areas – Kusawa Park, Agay Mene Natural Environment Park, Lewes Marsh Habitat Protection Area, and Tagish River Habitat Protection Area. The first two are to be designated under Yukon's Parks and Land Certainty Act; while the latter two are to be designated under Yukon's Wildlife Act. Kusawa Park and Lewes Marsh Habitat Protection Area are also both referenced in the Kwanlin Dun First Nation Final Agreement.

Heritage Sites

The Carcross/Tagish Final Agreement requires the establishment of the Tagish North West Mounted Police Historic Site and the Conrad Historic Site as historic sites pursuant to the Historic Resources Act. The Carcross/Tagish Final Agreement also identified thirty heritage routes and sixteen heritage sites to which specific provisions in the Final Agreement apply.

Financial Compensation

In accordance with the terms of Chapter 19 of the Umbrella Final Agreement, the CTFN became entitled, on the Effective Date of its Final Agreement, to its share of the financial compensation package provided by Canada. This amounted to $17,687,553, as measured in 1989 dollars. The Final Agreements include formulae for determining each First Nation's Adjusted Final Share; in the case of the CTFN, factoring in interest, this resulted in 15 annual payments of $2,588,803 starting on the date the Agreement was signed (October 22, 2005).

Taxation

As a self-governing Yukon First Nation, the CTFN has the authority for taxation, for local purposes, of interest in Settlement Land and of occupants and tenants of that land. The First Nation is also able to enter into 'tax sharing' arrangements with Canada and Yukon regarding the sharing of tax-generated revenue. However, to date (spring 2009), the CTFN has not passed an Income Tax Act. The CTFN is responsible for paying property taxes for some, but not all Settlement Land, in accordance with Chapter 21 of the Final Agreement. Property taxes are not paid on unimproved rural Settlement Land.

Economic Development Measures

Chapter 22 of the CTFN Final Agreement provides for certain economic development measures intended to provide Yukon Indian People with opportunities to participate in the Yukon economy and to ensure they obtain economic benefits that flow directly from the Agreement.

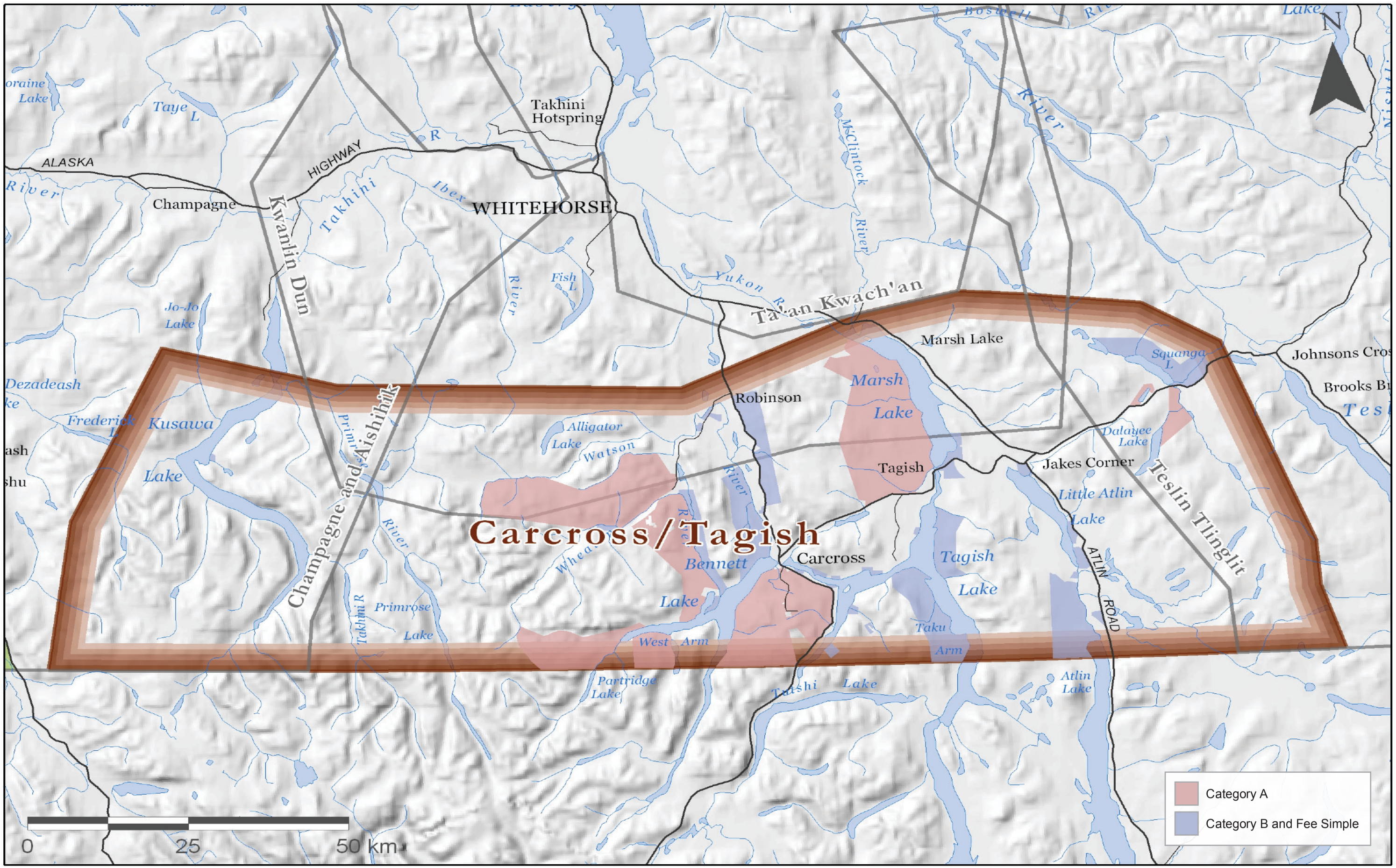
SCHEDULE 'A'

ALLOCATION OF SETTLEMENT LAND AMOUNT

	Category A		Fee Simple & Category B		Total		Allocation under 4.3.4	
	Sq. Miles	Sq. Km*	Sq. Miles	Sq. Km*	Sq. Miles	Sq. Km*	Sq. Miles	Sq. Km*
Carcross/Tagish First Nation	400	1,036.00	200	518.00	600	1,553.99	2.90	7.51
Champagne & Aishihik First Nations	475	1,230.24	450	1,165.49	925	2,395.74	12.17	31.52
Kluane First Nation	250	647.50	100	259.00	350	906.50	2.63	6.81
Kwanlin Dün First Nation	250	647.50	150	388.50	400	1,036.00	2.62	6.79
Liard First Nation	930	2,408.69	900	2,330.99	1,830	4,739.68	2.63	6.81
Little Salmon/Carmacks First Nation	600	1,553.99	400	1,036.00	1,000	2,589.99	3.27	8.47
First Nation of Na-cho Nyäk Dun	930	2,408.69	900	2,330.99	1,830	4,739.68	3.58	9.27
Ross River Dena Council	920	2,382.79	900	2,330.99	1,820	4,713.78	2.75	7.12
Selkirk First Nation	930	2,408.69	900	2,330.99	1,830	4,739.68	2.62	6.79
Ta'an Kwäch'än Council	150	388.50	150	388.50	300	777.00	3.21	8.31
Teslin Tlingit Council	475	1,230.24	450	1,165.49	925	2,395.74	12.88	33.36
Tr'ondëk Hwëch'in First Nation	600	1,553.99	400	1,036.00	1,000	2,589.99	3.29	8.52
Vuntut Gwitchin First Nation	2,990	7,744.06	-	-	2,990	7,744.06	2.74	7.10
White River First Nation	100	259.00	100	259.00	200	518.00	2.72	7.04
TOTAL	**10,000**	**25,899.88**	**6,000**	**15,539.93**	**16,000**	**41,439.81**	**60.00**	**155.40**

* Conversion to square kilometres is approximate

Source: Umbrella Final Agreement, Council For Yukon Indians, 1993



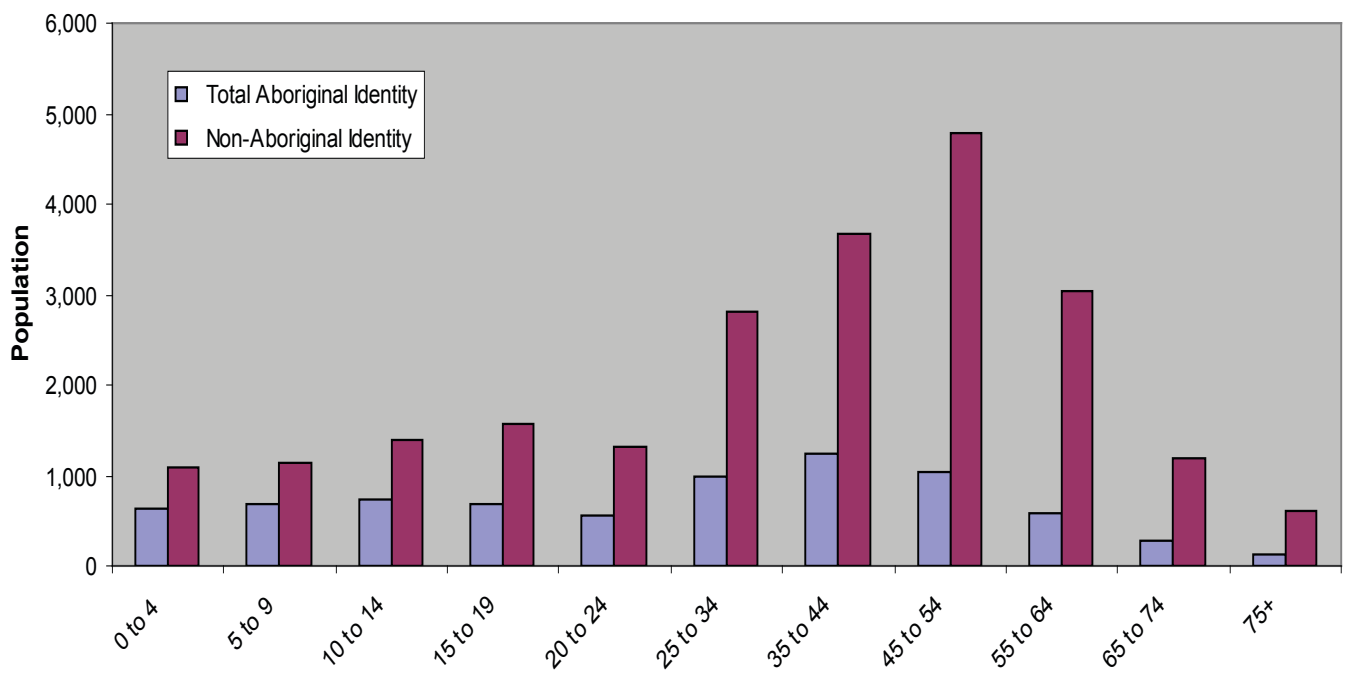
Carcross/Tagish First Nation Traditional Territory

Aboriginal and Non-Aboriginal Identity Population, by Age Group, Yukon, 2006

	Total Population	Total Aboriginal Identity	North American Indian[1]	Métis[1]	Inuit[1]	Multiple Aboriginal Identity	Aboriginal Responses not included elsewhere[2]	Non-Aboriginal Identity
Age groups	**30,190**	**7,580**	**6,275**	**800**	**255**	**50**	**190**	**22,610**
0 to 4	1,720	640	515	60	35	10	15	1,085
5 to 9	1,835	685	565	60	15	10	35	1,150
10 to 14	2,145	735	615	65	30	10	15	1,405
15 to 19	2,270	695	580	70	50	0	0	1,570
20 to 24	1,875	555	465	40	35	10	10	1,325
25 to 34	3,790	990	820	120	15	10	35	2,800
35 to 44	4,900	1,230	1,045	125	25	10	30	3,670
45 to 54	5,825	1,045	845	140	30	0	35	4,775
55 to 64	3,630	580	500	65	0	0	10	3,050
65 to 74	1,460	285	230	35	15	0	0	1,180
75+	735	135	120	15	0	0	0	600

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census 97-558-XCB2006007

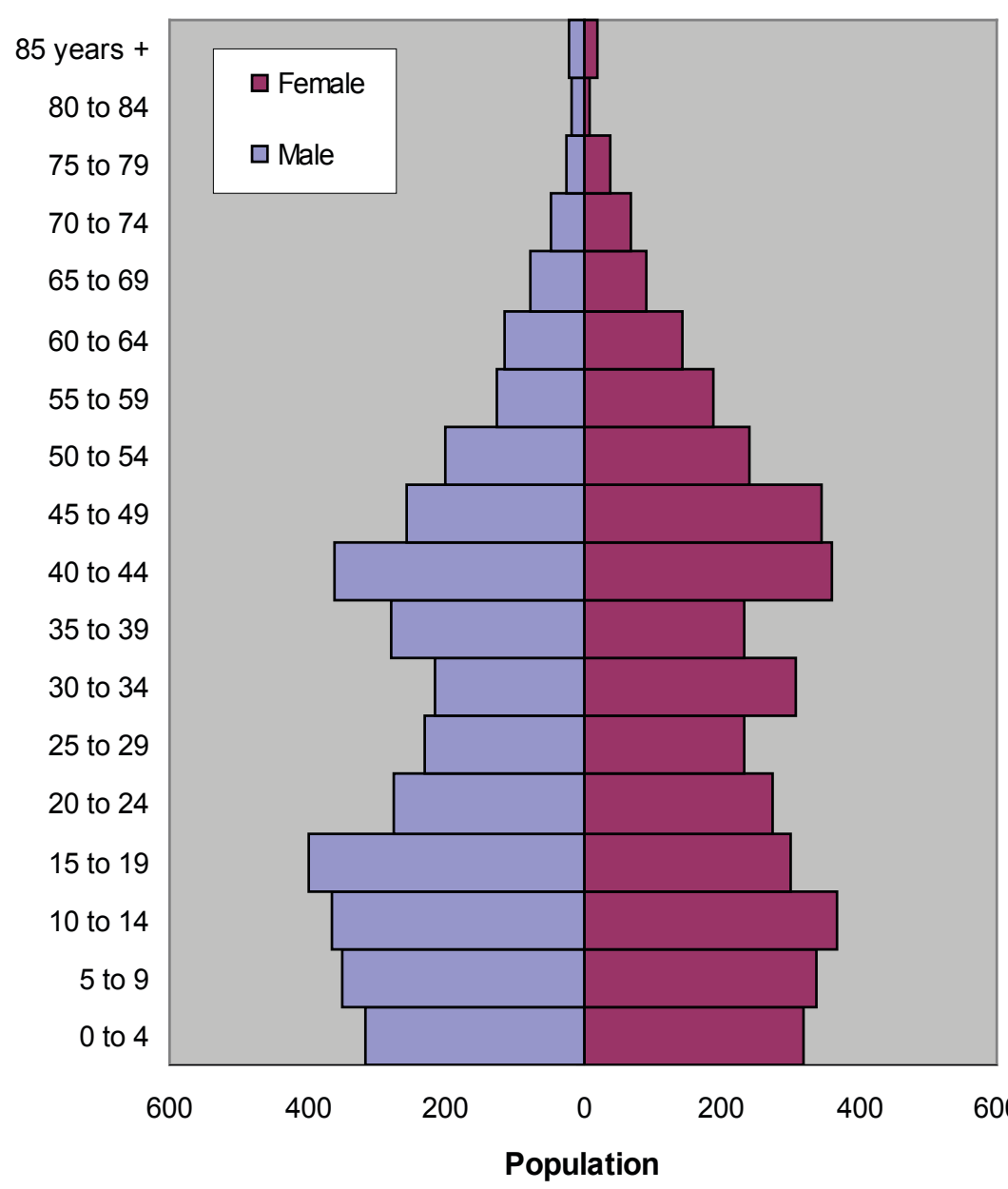
1 Single response
2 Includes those who identified themselves as Registered Indians and/or band members without identifying themselves as North American, Métis, or Inuit in the Aboriginal identity question.



Age Characteristics of the Aboriginal Identity Population, Yukon, 2006

	Total	Male	Female
Total Aboriginal identity population	**7,580**	**3,665**	**3,915**
0 to 4	635	315	320
5 to 9	690	350	340
10 to 14	740	365	370
15 to 19	695	400	300
20 to 24	550	275	275
25 to 29	465	230	235
30 to 34	525	215	310
35 to 39	510	280	235
40 to 44	715	360	360
45 to 49	605	255	345
50 to 54	440	200	240
55 to 59	320	125	190
60 to 64	260	115	145
65 to 69	165	75	90
70 to 74	115	45	70
75 to 79	65	25	40
80 to 84	25	15	10
85 years +	40	20	20
Median age of the Aboriginal identity population	30.1	27.4	32.1
% of the Aboriginal identity population aged 15 and over	72.8	71.9	73.6

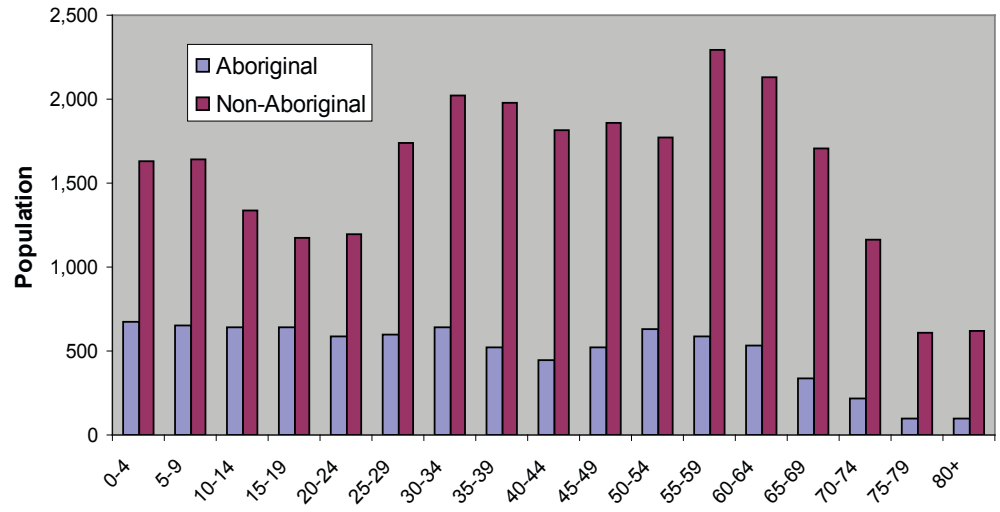
Statistics Canada, 2006 Census, Aboriginal Population Profile



Total Yukon Population Projections to June 2018, 10 Year Projection[1]

Age Groups	Low[2] Aboriginal	Low[2] Non-Aboriginal	Low[2] Total	Medium[3] Aboriginal	Medium[3] Non-Aboriginal	Medium[3] Total	High[4] Aboriginal	High[4] Non-Aboriginal	High[4] Total
0-4	597	1,379	1,976	673	1,635	2,308	749	1,954	2,703
5-9	621	1,491	2,112	656	1,643	2,299	688	1,837	2,525
10-14	622	1,239	1,861	639	1,336	1,975	650	1,447	2,097
15-19	616	1,085	1,701	637	1,177	1,814	654	1,272	1,926
20-24	555	1,045	1,600	586	1,201	1,787	608	1,346	1,954
25-29	552	1,469	2,021	597	1,736	2,333	634	2,013	2,647
30-34	592	1,717	2,309	637	2,027	2,664	681	2,373	3,054
35-39	487	1,706	2,193	523	1,983	2,506	557	2,292	2,849
40-44	412	1,579	1,991	448	1,812	2,260	477	2,067	2,544
45-49	480	1,631	2,111	518	1,858	2,376	552	2,088	2,640
50-54	598	1,539	2,137	632	1,773	2,405	668	1,995	2,663
55-59	565	2,080	2,645	590	2,291	2,881	620	2,481	3,101
60-64	514	1,970	2,484	529	2,126	2,655	549	2,264	2,813
65-69	329	1,611	1,940	338	1,705	2,043	350	1,792	2,142
70-74	207	1,111	1,318	216	1,159	1,375	226	1,206	1,432
75-79	94	584	678	98	607	705	104	636	740
80+	101	598	699	103	618	721	110	666	776
Total	**7,942**	**23,834**	**31,776**	**8,420**	**26,687**	**35,107**	**8,877**	**29,729**	**38,606**

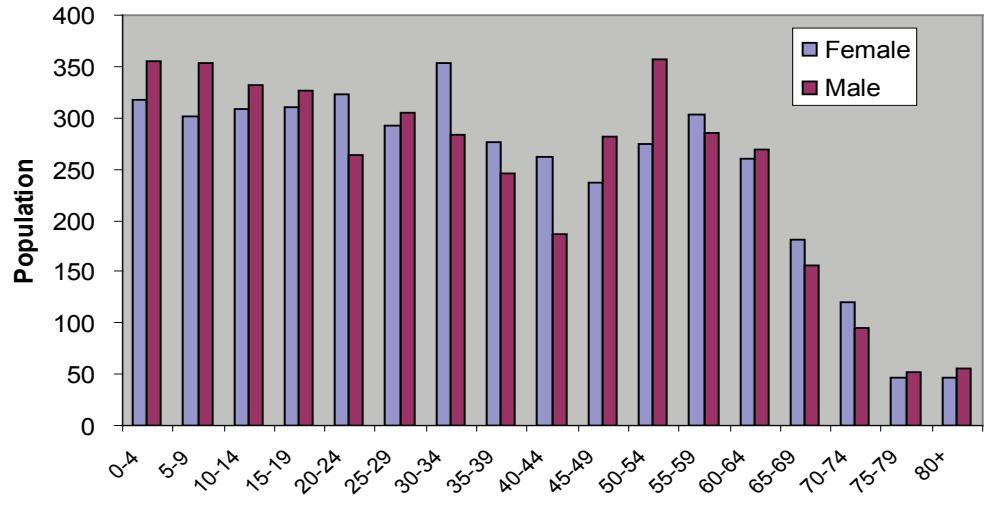
Medium **Yukon Population Projections to 2018**



Total Yukon Aboriginal Population Projections to June 2018, 10 Year Projection[1]

Age Groups	Low[2] Female	Low[2] Male	Low[2] Total	Medium[3] Female	Medium[3] Male	Medium[3] Total	High[4] Female	High[4] Male	High[4] Total
0-4	282	315	597	318	355	673	354	395	749
5-9	285	336	621	302	354	656	317	371	688
10-14	299	323	622	308	331	639	313	337	650
15-19	301	315	616	311	326	637	319	335	654
20-24	309	246	555	322	264	586	331	277	608
25-29	276	276	552	292	305	597	306	328	634
30-34	337	255	592	354	283	637	371	310	681
35-39	264	223	487	277	246	523	291	266	557
40-44	249	163	412	261	187	448	270	207	477
45-49	224	256	480	237	281	518	246	306	552
50-54	261	337	598	275	357	632	286	382	668
55-59	294	271	565	304	286	590	314	306	620
60-64	254	260	514	260	269	529	267	282	549
65-69	177	152	329	182	156	338	187	163	350
70-74	116	91	207	121	95	216	127	99	226
75-79	44	50	94	46	52	98	49	55	104
80+	46	55	101	47	56	103	50	60	110
Total	**4,018**	**3,924**	**7,942**	**4,217**	**4,203**	**8,420**	**4,398**	**4,479**	**8,877**

Medium **Yukon Aboriginal Population Projections to 2018**



Source: Yukon Bureau of Statistics Population Projections, 2008

[1] Based on actual population, June 2008

[2] Based on negative fertility rates, constant mortality rates and negative net migration

[3] Based on constant fertility rates, constant mortality rates and zero net migration

[4] Based on positive fertility rates, negative mortality rates and positive net migration

Aboriginal Labour Force by Industry, Yukon, 2006	Total - Aboriginal & Non-Aboriginal	Total Non-Aboriginal	Total Aboriginal	North American Indian[1]	Métis[1]	Inuit[1]	Other[2]
Total Experienced Labour Force 15 Years +, Industry (NAICS 2002)	18,895	15,120	3,780	3,110	460	90	115
11 Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	200	140	55	50	0	0	0
21 Mining and oil and gas extraction	680	520	160	140	15	0	0
22 Utilities	85	65	20	15	0	0	0
23 Construction	1,305	990	320	285	20	10	0
31-33 Manufacturing	405	370	40	30	0	0	0
41 Wholesale trade	330	290	40	25	10	0	10
44-45 Retail trade	1,925	1,665	260	175	65	10	10
48-49 Transportation and warehousing	855	700	160	120	25	0	0
51 Information and cultural industries	565	465	105	55	35	0	10
52 Finance and insurance	310	270	40	25	15	10	0
53 Real estate and rental and leasing	240	205	35	35	0	0	0
54 Professional, scientific and technical services	815	700	115	70	30	0	10
55 Management of companies and enterprises	0	10	0	0	0	0	0
56 Administrative and support, waste mgnt and remediation services	625	480	145	140	0	0	10
61 Educational services	1,285	1,075	210	185	15	0	0
62 Health care and social assistance	1,725	1,490	235	190	25	10	15
71 Arts, entertainment and recreation	505	440	70	50	10	10	0
72 Accommodation and food services	1,685	1,345	335	245	70	15	10
81 Other services (except public administration)	795	670	125	85	15	20	0
91 Public administration	4,535	3,225	1,310	1,175	85	15	40

Aboriginal Labour Force by Occupation, Yukon, 2006	Total - Aboriginal & Non-Aboriginal	Total Non-Aboriginal	Total Aboriginal	North American Indian[1]	Métis[1]	Inuit[1]	Other[2]
Total Population 15 Years+	24,490	18,975	5,515	4,590	615	175	140
Total Experienced Labour Force 15 Years +, Occupation (NOC-S 2006)	18,895	15,120	3,780	3,105	460	90	120
A Management occupations	2,435	2,130	305	230	50	10	25
B Business, finance and administrative occupations	3,050	2,430	615	505	80	15	20
C Natural and applied sciences and related occupations	1,295	1,100	195	135	35	0	20
D Health occupations	905	825	80	60	20	0	10
E Occupations in social science, education, government service, religion	2,265	1,745	515	455	35	10	20
F Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	700	605	95	75	15	0	0
G Sales and service occupations	4,370	3,475	890	705	125	45	15
H Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations	3,060	2,290	770	660	85	10	15
I Occupations unique to primary industry	670	415	255	235	20	0	10
J Occupations unique to processing, manufacturing and utilities	160	105	50	50	0	0	0

Income of Aboriginal & Non-Aboriginal Population 15 Years +, Yukon, 2005	Total - Aboriginal & Non-Aboriginal	Total Non-Aboriginal	Total Aboriginal	North American Indian[1]	Métis[1]	Inuit[1]	Other[2]
Total Population 15 Years+ with Employment Income in 2005	20,150	16,055	4,095	3,435	455	100	105
Average employment income ($)	37,908	40,437	27,993	26,809	35,608	20,940	40,167
Median employment income ($)	31,227	34,708	21,588	20,090	31,666	13,783	37,100
Standard error of average employment income ($)	282	352	375	360	2,242	2,521	1,740
Total Population 15 Years and Over by Composition of Total Income (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.2	100.0	100.0
Employment Income (%)	83.9	84.6	79.8	79.1	83.2	69.8	86.0
Government Transfer Payments (%)	8.7	7.4	15.5	16.2	12.0	24.0	9.6
Other (%)	7.4	7.9	4.7	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.4
Total Population 15 Years and Over by Total Income in 2005	24,490	18,970	5,515	4,585	620	175	140
Without income	950	580	370	300	45	15	10
With income	23,540	18,395	5,145	4,285	575	155	135
Under $2,000	870	570	300	255	20	15	10
$ 2,000 - $ 4,999	1,085	740	340	320	10	10	0
$ 5,000 - $ 9,999	1,795	1,250	545	475	50	20	10
$10,000 - $14,999	2,105	1,375	730	590	100	30	15
$15,000 - $19,999	2,130	1,550	580	480	60	30	15
$20,000 - $29,999	3,160	2,495	670	580	65	10	10
$30,000 - $39,999	3,035	2,345	685	580	80	0	20
$40,000 and over	9,365	8,075	1,290	1,010	195	25	55
Average income in 2005 ($)	38,687	41,697	27,926	27,090	34,224	19,353	37,728
Median income in 2005 ($)	31,352	34,951	20,690	20,300	26,726	13,045	37,222
Standard error of average income in 2005 ($)	257	330	313	300	1,857	2,003	1,771
Percentage of population 15 Years +, Total 2005 Income below $10,000	19.2	16.5	28.3	29.4	18.9	0.0	0.0

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census, Custom Tabulation CRO0104332

[1]Single Response

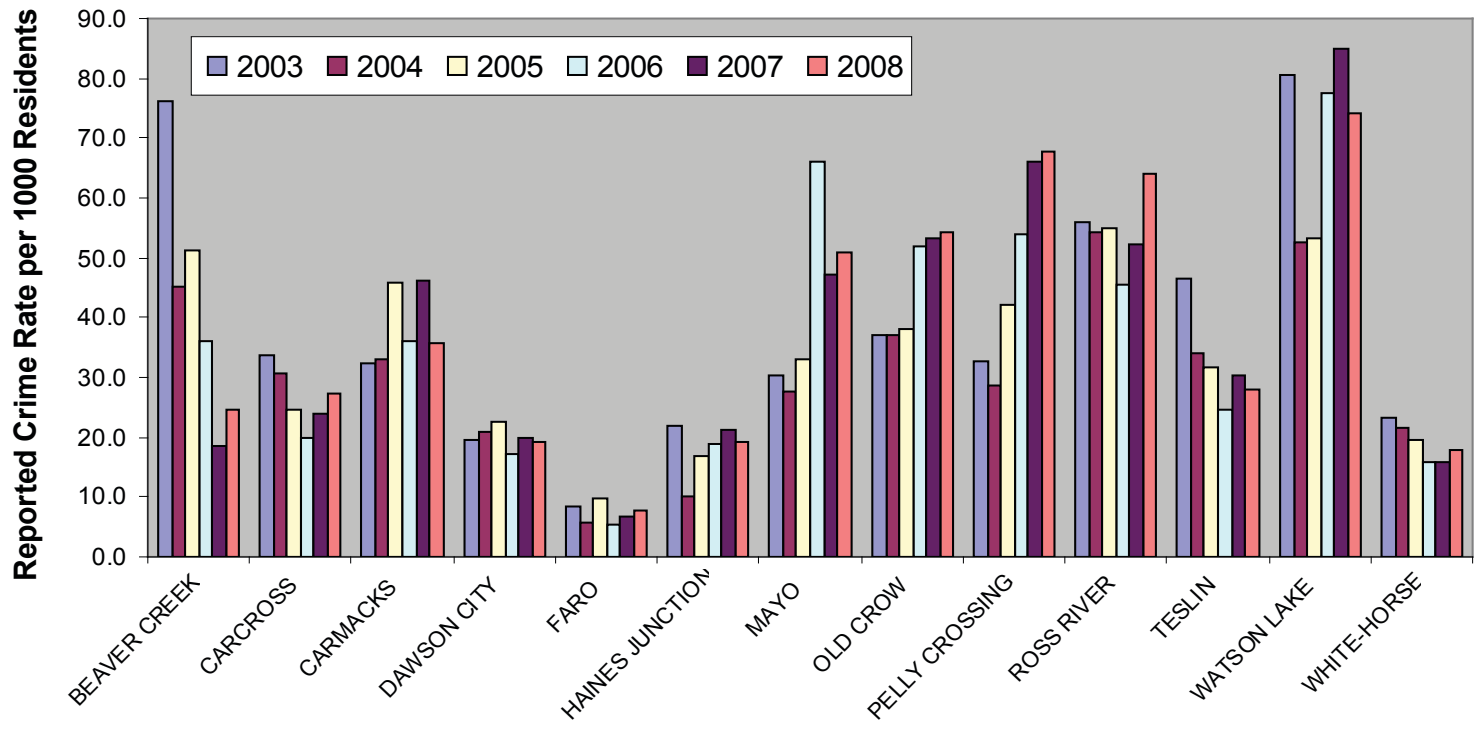
[2] "Other" refers to those who indicated Multiple Aboriginal identities, and those who indicated Registered or Treaty Status and/or Membership in a Band or First nation who did not indicate an Aboriginal identity

Reported Crime Rates per 1000 Residents, Yukon RCMP Detachment Areas

	BEAVER CREEK	CARCROSS	CARMACKS	DAWSON CITY	FARO	HAINES JUNCTION	MAYO	OLD CROW	PELLY CROSSING	ROSS RIVER	TESLIN	WATSON LAKE	WHITE-HORSE
2003	76.3	33.8	32.2	19.6	8.5	21.9	30.5	37.2	32.8	55.9	46.4	80.4	23.2
2004	45.3	30.8	33.0	20.8	5.7	10.2	27.6	37.0	28.5	54.4	34.2	52.7	21.7
2005	51.4	24.6	45.8	22.5	9.9	17.0	33.1	38.1	42.2	54.8	31.6	53.3	19.7
2006	36.1	19.9	36.2	17.3	5.3	18.8	65.9	51.9	54.0	45.6	24.6	77.6	15.8
2007	18.5	24.1	46.3	20.0	6.6	21.1	47.3	53.2	65.9	52.1	30.3	85.1	16.0
2008	24.6	27.3	35.7	19.3	7.9	19.3	50.9	54.4	67.9	64.1	28.0	74.0	17.7
% change '07/08*	33.0%	13.3%	-22.9%	-3.5%	19.7%	-8.5%	7.6%	2.3%	3.0%	23.0%	-7.6%	-13.0%	10.6%

Source: Statistics Canada, Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics.

* % change based on unrounded numbers

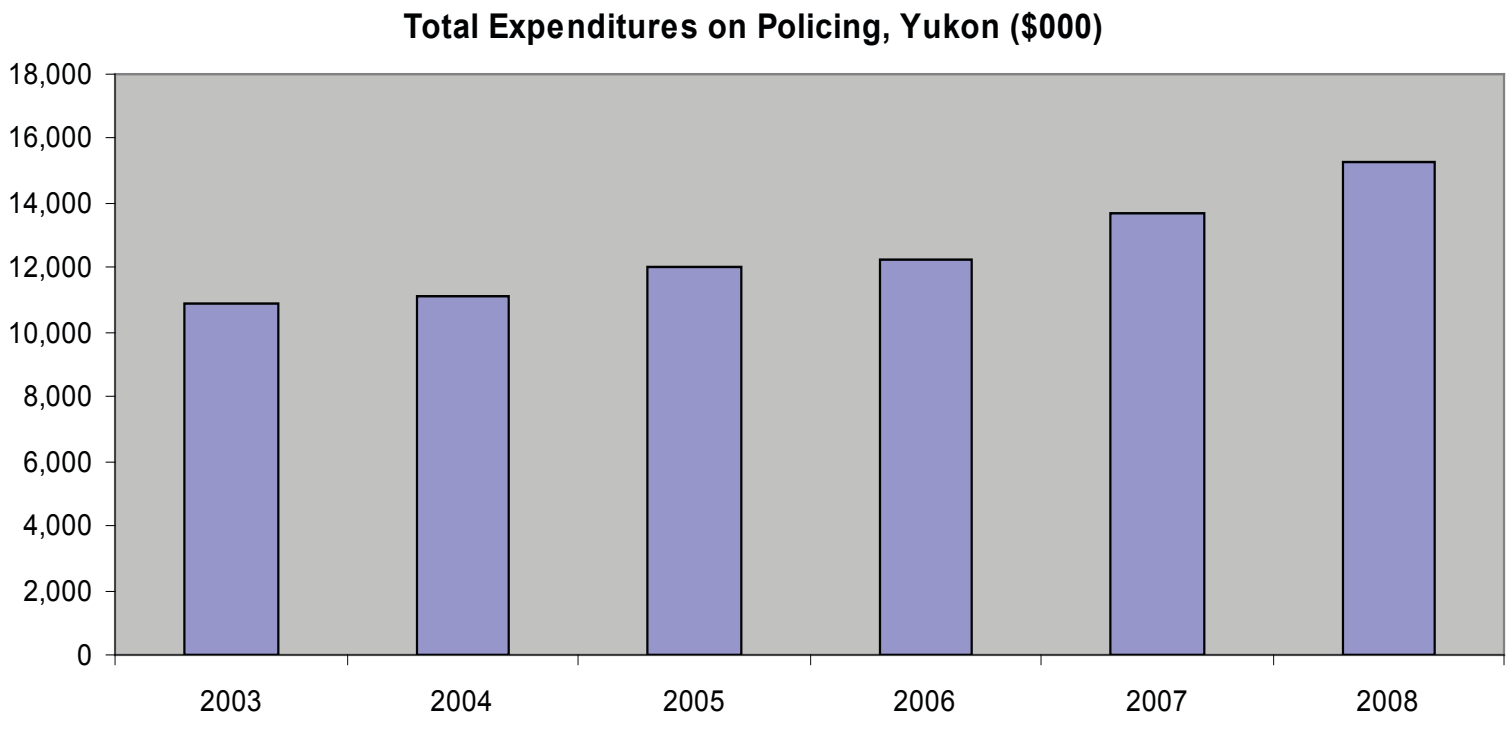


Trends in Police Personnel and Expenditures, Yukon

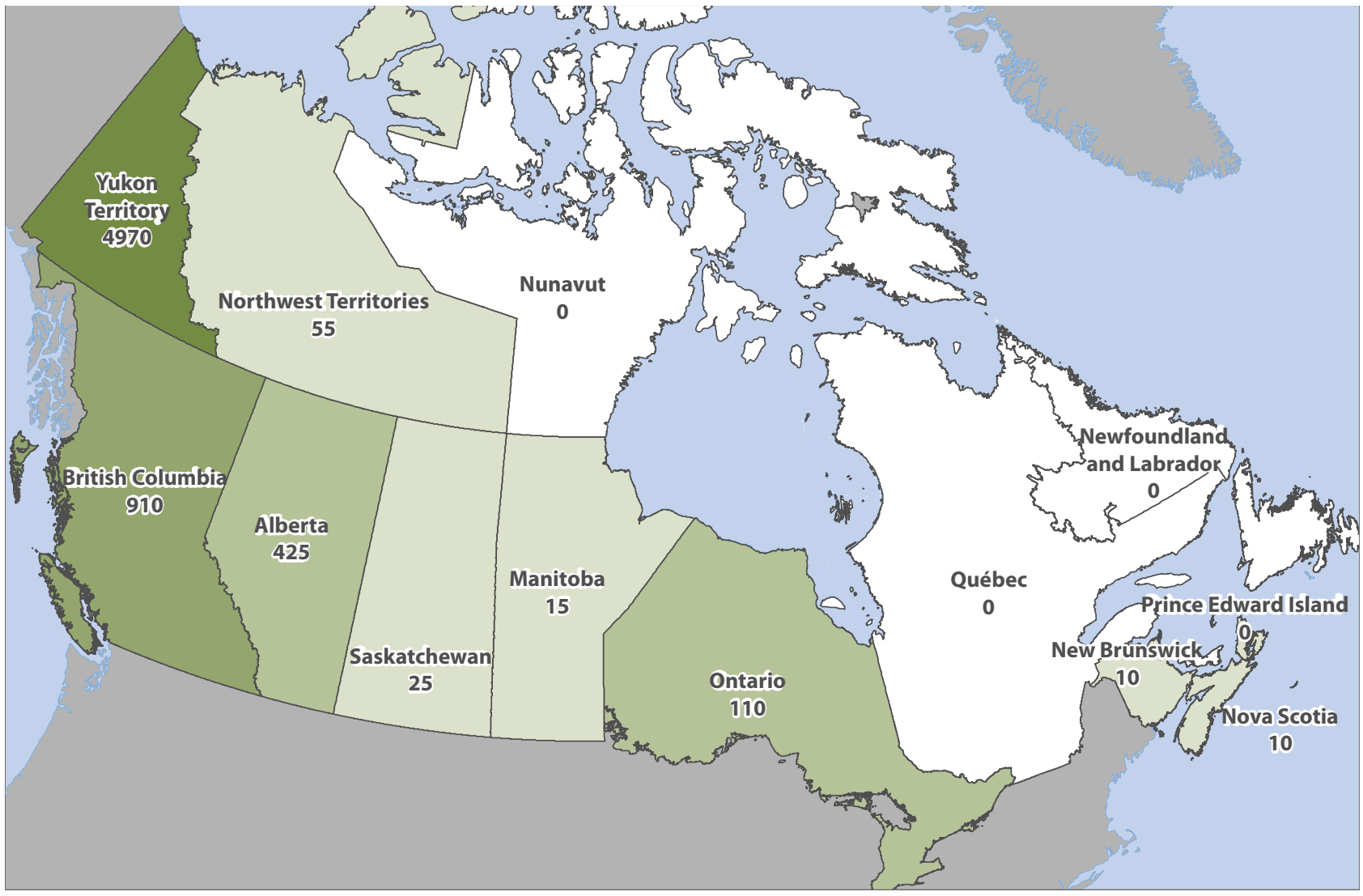
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Total number of police officers	124	121	120	116	119	117
Population per police officer (rate)	246.6	255.2	258.8	269.1	260.4	283.3
Police officers per 100,000 population (rate)	405.6	391.9	386.5	371.7	384.0	353.0
Criminal Code incidents per police officer (rate)*	65.3	60.5	59.0	55.4	56.9	61.8
Total expenditures on policing ($000)	10,864	11,155	12,034	12,263	13,706	15,277
Per capita cost (dollars)	355	361	388	393	442	461

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM Table 254-0002

* excludes Criminal Code traffic incidents



Location of Yukon First Nations Members within Canada, Census 2006



	Total Population	Not a Band/First Nation Member	Canadian Band Members	Yukon First Nations
Canada	31,241,030	30,620,690	620,345	6,535
Yukon Territory	30,190	24,075	6,120	4,970
Rest of Canada	31,210,835	30,596,615	614,225	1,565
Nfld & Lab	500,605	490,765	9,840	0
PEI	134,205	133,295	910	0
Nova Scotia	903,090	890,915	12,180	10
New Brunswick	719,650	709,135	10,520	10
Quebec	7,435,905	7,381,350	54,550	0
Ontario	12,028,900	11,907,035	121,860	110
Manitoba	1,133,515	1,033,465	100,045	15
Saskatchewan	953,850	863,290	90,555	25
Alberta	3,256,355	3,167,045	89,315	425
BC	4,074,380	3,963,100	111,285	910
NWT	41,060	27,995	13,060	55
Nunavut	29,325	29,225	105	0

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census-CRO0107046

Member of an Indian band or First Nation refers to those persons who reported being a member of an Indian band or a First Nation of Canada. Many Indian bands choose to be referred to as a First Nation and have changed their band name to reflect this.

Note: Due to random rounding, subtotals listed in charts may not match totals.

Yukon First Nation	Total in Canada	Within Home Community		Within Yukon - Excluding Home Community		Outside Yukon	
		no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Carcross/Tagish First Nation	475	200	42.1	155	32.6	120	25.3
Champagne and Aishihik First Nation[1]	585	165	28.2	370	63.2	50	8.5
First Nation of Na-Cho Nyäk Dun[2]	455	80	17.6	225	49.5	150	33.0
Kluane First Nation	120	45	37.5	35	29.2	40	33.3
Kwanlin Dün First Nation	835	535	64.1	65	7.8	235	28.1
Liard First Nation[3]	820	405	49.4	105	12.8	310	37.8
Little Salmon/Carmacks First Nation	565	270	47.8	160	28.3	135	23.9
Ross River Dena Council	420	240	57.1	145	34.5	35	8.3
Selkirk First Nation	425	225	52.9	120	28.2	80	18.8
Ta'an Kwäch'än Council	230	200	87.0	25	10.9	5	2.2
Teslin Tlingit Council[4]	385	170	44.2	155	40.3	60	15.6
Tr'ondëk Hwëch'in First Nation	640	290	45.3	185	28.9	165	25.8
Vuntut Gwitchin First Nation	450	200	44.4	100	22.2	150	33.3
White River First Nation	130	35	26.9	60	46.2	35	26.9

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census-CRO0107046

[1]CAFN - Custom grouping for all responses associated with Aishihik, Champagne and Champagne Aishihik First Nation.

[2]NND - For the 2006 Census, the municipal boundaries were used; therefore, for Mayo, a large number of NND members were included in 'Yukon Unorganized' rather than Mayo.

[3]LFN - Home Community is comprised of Census subdivisions of Watson Lake, Upper Liard, Two Mile Village and Two and One Half Mile Village.

[4]TTC - Home Community is comprised of Census subdivions of Teslin and Teslin Post 13.

Age Distribution of Yukon First Nations Across Canada

	Total age groups	0-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65+ years old
Total - YFN	6,535	1,725	1,080	890	1,070	915	500	360
CTFN	475	145	70	60	75	55	45	35
CAFN[1]	585	160	85	65	100	75	65	40
NND	455	110	65	85	80	60	35	25
KFN	120	15	0	20	30	25	10	10
KDFN	835	215	160	145	120	110	40	45
LFN	820	230	150	85	135	140	55	30
LSCFN	565	195	80	95	75	80	15	20
RRDC	420	110	80	55	70	50	30	20
SFN	425	90	95	40	75	55	40	20
TKC	230	45	30	40	70	35	10	0
TTC	385	80	65	45	65	50	50	25
THFN	640	155	120	85	105	100	55	25
VGFN	450	140	50	55	50	60	55	40
WRFN	130	30	30	10	20	25	10	15

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census-CRO0107046

Community (Admin Centre)	First Nation	Acronym
Beaver Creek	White River First Nation	WRFN
Burwash Landing	Kluane First Nation	KFN
Carcross/Tagish	Carcross/Tagish First Nation	CTFN
Carmacks	Little Salmon/Carmacks First Nation	LSCFN
Dawson	Tr'ondëk Hwëch'in First Nation	THFN
Haines Junction	Champagne and Aishihik First Nation	CAFN
Mayo	First Nation of Na-Cho Nyäk Dun	NND
Old Crow	Vuntut Gwitchin First Nation	VGFN
Pelly Crossing	Selkirk First Nation	SFN
Ross River	Ross River Dena Council	RRDC
Teslin	Teslin Tlingit Council	TTC
Watson Lake	Liard First Nation	LFN
Whitehorse	Kwanlin Dün First Nation	KDFN
Whitehorse	Ta'an Kwäch'än Council	TKC
Yukon	Yukon First Nation	YFN

Note: Due to random rounding, subtotals listed in charts may not match totals.

[1] CAFN - Custom grouping for all responses associated with Aishihik, Champagne and Champagne Aishihik First Nation.

Location of Yukon First Nations by Yukon Census Subdivision

	Total YFN	CTFN	CAFN[1]	NND	KFN	KDFN	LFN	LSCFN	RRDC	SFN	TKC	TTC	THFN	VGFN	WRFN
Beaver Creek	35	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	35
Burwash Landing	45	0	0	0	45	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carcross	180	170	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
Carmacks	290	0	0	0	0	10	0	270	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dawson	315	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	290	0	0
Destruction Bay	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
Faro	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	15	0	0	0	0	0	0
Haines Junction	195	0	165	0	15	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
Ibex Valley	65	0	35	0	0	15	0	0	0	0	10	10	0	10	0
Mayo[2]	100	0	0	80	0	0	0	10	0	10	0	0	0	0	0
Mt. Lorne	25	0	10	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Old Crow	205	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	200	0
Pelly Crossing	240	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	225	0	0	0	0	0
Ross River	250	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	240	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tagish	35	30	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Teslin[3]	170	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	170	10	0	0
Two Mile Village	85	0	0	0	0	0	85	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Two 1/2 Mile Village	90	0	0	0	0	0	85	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Upper Liard	135	0	0	0	0	10	125	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
Watson Lake	160	0	0	0	0	10	110	0	35	0	0	0	0	0	0
Whitehorse	1,955	140	255	95	20	535	75	130	65	75	200	100	145	85	40
Whitehorse Unorganized	50	10	10	10	0	15	0	10	0	0	10	0	0	0	0
Yukon Unorganized	250	0	30	100	10	0	15	10	0	10	0	35	25	0	0
Canada	6,535	475	585	455	120	835	820	565	420	425	230	385	640	450	130
Yukon Territory	4,970	355	535	305	80	600	510	430	385	345	225	325	475	300	95
Rest of Canada	1,565	125	55	145	40	235	315	130	35	80	10	55	170	150	30

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census-CRO0107046

Note: Due to rounding, subtotals as calculated from above chart may not match totals.
[1]CAFN - Custom grouping for all responses associated with Aishihik, Champagne and Champagne Aishihik First Nation.
[2]Mayo - a large number of NND members are included in 'Yukon Unorganized' due to Census defined boundary.
[3]Teslin is comprised of 'Teslin' and 'Teslin Post 13' census subdivisions.

CARCROSS, SÉ*

Subtotals may not add to totals due to random rounding (see Definitions).

Population / Land Area

Population, 2001	152
Population, 2006	331
2001 to 2006 Population change (%)	117.8
Land area in square km, 2006	16.0

Population Characteristics

Total Population	335
By Sex and Age Groups	
Male, total	175
0 to 4 years	10
5 to 9 years	15
10 to 14 years	5
15 to 19 years	10
20 to 24 years	10
25 to 29 years	15
30 to 34 years	10
35 to 39 years	5
40 to 44 years	25
45 to 49 years	20
50 to 54 years	15
55 to 59 years	15
60 to 64 years	10
65 to 69 years	10
70 to 74 years	10
75 to 79 years	5
80 to 84 years	5
85 years and over	0
Female, total	155
0 to 4 years	5
5 to 9 years	5
10 to 14 years	15
15 to 19 years	10
20 to 24 years	10
25 to 29 years	5
30 to 34 years	15
35 to 39 years	10
40 to 44 years	10
45 to 49 years	15
50 to 54 years	15
55 to 59 years	10
60 to 64 years	10
65 to 69 years	0
70 to 74 years	5
75 to 79 years	5
80 to 84 years	5
85 years and over	0
By Legal Marital Status (15 years+)	275
Never legally married (single)	140
Legally married (and not separated)	90
Separated, but still legally married	15
Divorced	15
Widowed	10
By Common-law Status (15 years+)	275
Not in a common-law relationship	225
In a common-law relationship	50

By Ethnic Origin	330
British Isles origins	110
French origins	35
Aboriginal origins	205
Other North American origins	35
Caribbean origins	0
Latin, Central, South American origins	0
European origins	75
African origins	0
Arab origins	0
West Asian origins	0
South Asian origins	0
East and Southeast Asian origins	10
Oceania origins	0
By Visible Minority	330
Total visible minority	0
Chinese	10
South Asian	0
Black	0
Filipino	0
Latin American	0
Southeast Asian	0
Arab	0
Korean	0
Japanese	0
Visible minority, n.i.e.	0
Multiple visible minority	0
Not a visible minority	325
By Immigrant Status and Place of Birth	335
Non-immigrants	305
Born in province of residence	180
Born outside province of residence	120
Immigrants	25
United States of America	0
Central America	0
Caribbean and Bermuda	0
South America	0
Europe	15
Africa	0
Asia and the Middle East	10
Oceania and other	0
Non-permanent residents	0
By Period of Immigration	25
Before 1961	10
1961 to 1970	10
1971 to 1980	10
1981 to 1990	0
1991 to 2000	10
2001 to 2006	10
By Aboriginal & Non-Aboriginal Identity	330
Aboriginal identity	215
Non-Aboriginal identity	115
By Citizenship	330
Canadian citizens	320
Not Canadian citizens	0
By Generation Status (15 years +)	275
1st generation	30
2nd generation	40
3rd generation or more	210

By Mother Tongue	335
Single responses	330
English	290
French	10
Non-official languages	35
Cree	10
Inuktitut, n.i.e.	0
Tlingit	10
Spanish	0
Dutch	0
German	10
Russian	0
Hungarian	0
Panjabi (Punjabi)	0
Cantonese	0
Chinese, n.o.s.	0
Mandarin	0
Vietnamese	0
Tagalog (Pilipino, Filipino)	0
Other languages	0
Multiple responses	10
English and French	0
English and non-official language	0
French and non-official language	0
English, French and non-official language	0
By Knowledge of Official Languages	330
English only	315
French only	0
English and French	15
Neither English nor French	0
By First Official Language Spoken	330
English	320
French	0
English and French	10
Neither English nor French	0
By Language Spoken Most Often at Home	330
Single responses	325
English	320
French	0
Non-official languages	10
Spanish	0
German	0
Panjabi (Punjabi)	0
Cantonese	0
Chinese, n.o.s.	10
Vietnamese	0
Tagalog (Pilipino, Filipino)	0
Other languages	0
Multiple responses	10
English and French	0
English and non-official language	0
French and non-official language	0
English, French and non-official language	0

By Age at Immigration	30
Under 5 years	0
5 to 14 years	0
15 to 24 years	0
25 to 44 years	15
45 years and over	0
By Mobility Status 1 Year Ago	325
Non-movers	290
Movers	35
Non-migrants	10
Migrants	30
Internal migrants	25
Intraprovincial migrants	15
Interprovincial migrants	10
External migrants	10
By Mobility Status 5 Years Ago	315
Non-movers	220
Movers	95
Non-migrants	25
Migrants	70
Internal migrants	65
Intraprovincial migrants	40
Interprovincial migrants	25
External migrants	0
By Highest Certificate, Diploma or Degree	
Total Population 15 Years +	275
No certificate, diploma or degree	95
Certificate, diploma or degree	180
High school certificate or equivalent	60
Apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	35
College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma	50
University certificate, diploma or degree	40
University certificate or diploma below bachelor level	0
University certificate or degree	30
Bachelor's degree	25
University certificate or diploma above bachelor	0
Degree in medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine or optometry	0
Master's degree	0
Earned doctorate	0
By Location of Study - 25 to 64 Years with Post-secondary Qualification	100
Inside Canada	95
Newfoundland and Labrador	0
Prince Edward Island	0
Nova Scotia	0
New Brunswick	0
Quebec	0
Ontario	20
Manitoba	0
Saskatchewan	0
Alberta	20
British Columbia	15
Yukon Territory	35
Northwest Territories	0
Nunavut	0
Outside Canada	0

Employment Characteristics

By Labour Force Activity	
Total Population 15 Years+	275
In the labour force	195
Employed	150
Unemployed	40
Not in the labour force	85
Participation rate (%)	70.9
Employment rate (%)	54.5
Unemployment rate (%)	20.5
Population 15 to 24 Years	40
In the labour force	30
Employed	20
Unemployed	10
Not in the labour force	15
Participation rate (%)	75.0
Employment rate (%)	50.0
Unemployment rate (%)	33.3
Population 25 Years+	235
In the labour force	165
Employed	135
Unemployed	30
Not in the labour force	65
Participation rate (%)	70.2
Employment rate (%)	57.4
Unemployment rate (%)	18.2
Males 15 Years+	150
In the labour force	110
Employed	85
Unemployed	25
Not in the labour force	40
Participation rate (%)	73.3
Employment rate (%)	56.7
Unemployment rate (%)	22.7
Females 15 Years+	125
In the labour force	80
Employed	60
Unemployed	20
Not in the labour force	45
Participation rate (%)	64.0
Employment rate (%)	48.0
Unemployment rate (%)	25.0
By Hours of Unpaid Housework 15 Years+	275
No hours unpaid housework	30
Less than 5 hours unpaid housework	40
5 to 14 hours unpaid housework	85
15 to 29 hours unpaid housework	45
30 to 59 hours unpaid housework	45
60 hours or more unpaid housework	30
By Hours of Looking After Children, Without Pay 15 Years+	275
No hours unpaid child care	165
Less than 5 hours unpaid child care	20
5 to 14 hours unpaid child care	20
15 to 29 hours unpaid child care	15
30 to 59 hours unpaid child care	20
60 hours or more unpaid child care	45

By Hours of Unpaid Care or Assistance to Seniors 15 Years+	275
No hours unpaid care or assistance	185
Less than 5 hours unpaid care or assistance	35
5 to 9 hours unpaid care or assistance	25
10 to 19 hours unpaid care or assistance	0
20 hours or more unpaid care or assistance	20
Labour Force By Industry 15 Years+	195
Industry - Not applicable	10
All industries	185
11 Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	10
21 Mining and oil and gas extraction	10
22 Utilities	0
23 Construction	15
31-33 Manufacturing	0
41 Wholesale trade	0
44-45 Retail trade	10
48-49 Transportation and warehousing	25
51 Information and cultural industries	0
52 Finance and insurance	0
53 Real estate and rental and leasing	0
54 Professional, scientific and technical services	10
55 Management of companies and enterprises	10
56 Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services	10
61 Educational services	15
62 Health care and social assistance	15
71 Arts, entertainment and recreation	10
72 Accommodation and food services	10
81 Other services (except public administration)	10
91 Public administration	55
Labour Force By Occupation 15 Years+	190
Occupation - Not applicable	0
All occupations	185
A Management occupations	10
B Business, finance and administration occupations	20
C Natural and applied sciences and related occupations	10
D Health occupations	0
E Occupations in social science, education, government service and religion	35
F Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	0
G Sales and service occupations	30
H Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations	60
I Occupations unique to primary industry	15
J Occupations unique to processing, manufacturing and utilities	0

Labour Force By Class of Worker 15 Years+	190
Class of Worker-Not applicable	0
All classes of worker	185
Paid workers	160
Employees	160
Self-employed (incorporated)	0
Without paid help	0
With paid help	0
Self-employed (unincorporated)	25
Without paid help	25
With paid help	0
Unpaid family workers	0

Employed Labour Force By Mode of Transportation 15 Years+	125
Car, truck, van, as driver	85
Car, truck, van, as passenger	15
Public transit	0
Walked	25
Bicycle	0
Motorcycle	0
Taxicab	0
Other method	10

Employed Labour Force By Place of Work Status 15 Years+	
Males	85
Usual place of work	35
In census subdivision of residence	15
In different census subdivision	25
In same census division	25
At home	10
Outside Canada	0
No fixed workplace address	35
Females	65
Usual place of work	45
In census subdivision of residence	20
In different census subdivision	25
In same census division	25
At home	10
Outside Canada	0
No fixed workplace address	0

Income Characteristics

Total Income of Population 15 Years+ in 2005	275
Without income	15
With income	260
Under $1,000	20
$1,000 to $2,999	0
$3,000 to $4,999	15
$5,000 to $6,999	10
$7,000 to $9,999	15
$10,000 to $11,999	15
$12,000 to $14,999	15
$15,000 to $19,999	30
$20,000 to $24,999	20
$25,000 to $29,999	15
$30,000 to $34,999	20
$35,000 to $39,999	15
$40,000 to $44,999	15
$45,000 to $49,999	0
$50,000 to $59,999	10
$60,000 and over	35
Median income $	19,712
Average income $	29,229
Standard error of average income $	0

Males Total Income 15 Years+ in 2005	150
Without income	0
With income	145
Under $1,000	0
$1,000 to $2,999	10
$3,000 to $4,999	0
$5,000 to $6,999	0
$7,000 to $9,999	10
$10,000 to $11,999	10
$12,000 to $14,999	15
$15,000 to $19,999	20
$20,000 to $24,999	10
$25,000 to $29,999	10
$30,000 to $34,999	0
$35,000 to $39,999	0
$40,000 to $44,999	10
$45,000 to $49,999	0
$50,000 to $59,999	0
$60,000 and over	25
Median income $	21,568
Average income $	34,520
Standard error of average income $	0

Females Total Income 15 Years+ in 2005	125
Without income	15
With income	110
Under $1,000	0
$1,000 to $2,999	10
$3,000 to $4,999	0
$5,000 to $6,999	10
$7,000 to $9,999	0
$10,000 to $11,999	10
$12,000 to $14,999	10
$15,000 to $19,999	15
$20,000 to $24,999	10
$25,000 to $29,999	10
$30,000 to $34,999	10
$35,000 to $39,999	10
$40,000 to $44,999	0
$45,000 to $49,999	0
$50,000 to $59,999	0
$60,000 and over	10
Median income $	17,792
Average income $	22,453
Standard error of average income $	0

Total After-tax Income of Population 15 Years+ in 2005	275
Without after-tax income	15
With after-tax income	260
Under $1,000	15
$1,000 to $2,999	10
$3,000 to $4,999	15
$5,000 to $6,999	10
$7,000 to $9,999	20
$10,000 to $11,999	20
$12,000 to $14,999	15
$15,000 to $19,999	40
$20,000 to $24,999	20
$25,000 to $29,999	15
$30,000 to $34,999	25
$35,000 to $39,999	10
$40,000 to $44,999	10
$45,000 to $49,999	0
$50,000 and over	35
Median after-tax income $	19,008
Average after-tax income $	25,197
Standard error of average after-tax income $	0

Household Income in 2005 of all Private Households	155
Under $10,000	25
$10,000 to $19,999	30
$20,000 to $29,999	20
$30,000 to $39,999	20
$40,000 to $49,999	10
$50,000 to $59,999	10
$60,000 to $69,999	10
$70,000 to $79,999	10
$80,000 to $89,999	0
$90,000 to $99,999	10
$100,000 and over	15
Median household income $	33,664
Average household income $	48,648
Standard error of average household income $	0

Family Income in 2005 of all Economic Families	90
Median family income $	43,648
Average family income $	55,845
Standard error of average family income $	0
Median after-tax family income $	43,648
Average after-tax family income $	49,199
Standard error of average after-tax family income $	0

Composition of Family Income in 2005 for all Economic Families	100.0
Employment income %	79.6
Government transfer payments %	15.1
Other %	5.3

Total Population 15 Years+ with Employment Income in 2005	195
Males with employment income	115
Median employment income $	25,072
Average employment income $	37,011
Standard error of average employment income $	0
Worked full year, full time	30
Median employment income $	54,016
Average employment income $	52,370
Standard error of average employment income $	0
Worked part year or part time	75
Median employment income $	19,840
Average employment income $	31,637
Standard error of average employment income $	0
Females with employment income	80
Median employment income $	20,016
Average employment income $	23,622
Standard error of average employment income $	0
Worked full year, full time	20
Median employment income $	38,016
Average employment income $	42,644
Standard error of average employment income $	0
Worked part year or part time	55
Median employment income $	14,272
Average employment income $	16,431
Standard error of average employment income $	0

Dwelling Characteristics

Total Number of Occupied Private Dwellings	155
Average number of rooms per dwelling	4.9
Average number of bedrooms per dwelling	2.0
By Housing Tenure	155
Owned	90
Rented	35
Band housing	30
By Structural Type of Dwelling	155
Single-detached house	140
Semi-detached house	5
Row house	5
Apartment, duplex	0
Apartment, building that has five or more storeys	0
Apartment, building that has fewer than five storeys	5
Other single-attached house	0
Movable dwelling	0
By Condition of Dwelling	155
Regular maintenance only	75
Minor repairs	50
Major repairs	35
By Period of Construction	155
before 1946	0
1946 to 1960	0
1961 to 1970	10
1971 to 1980	20
1981 to 1985	20
1986 to 1990	25
1991 to 1995	25
1996 to 2000	20
2001 to 2006	25

Household Characteristics

Total Number of Private Households By Household Size	155
1 person	65
2 persons	45
3 persons	25
4 to 5 persons	25
6 or more persons	5
Number of persons in private households	330
Average number of persons in private households	2.1
By Household Type	155
One-family households	85
Multiple-family households	0
Non-family households	65
By Total Number of Persons in Private Households	330
Number of persons not in census families	85
Living with relatives	10
Living with non-relatives only	15
Living alone	65
Number of census family persons	245
Average number of persons per census family	2.7
By Total Number of Persons Aged 65 Years+	35
Persons not in census families aged 65 years+	20
Living with relatives	0
Living with non-relatives only	0
Living alone	15
Census family persons aged 65 years+	15

Census Family Characteristics

Total Number of Census Families in Private Households	90
By Census Family Size	
2 persons	50
3 persons	20
4 persons	15
5 or more persons	10
By Family Structure and Number of Children	65
Married couples	45
W/o children at home	20
With children at home	20
1 child	10
2 children	10
3 or more children	10
Common-law couples	25
W/o children at home	10
With children at home	10
1 child	10
2 children	0
3 or more children	10
Total lone-parent families by sex of parent and number of children	20
Female parent	15
1 child	10
2 children	0
3 or more children	0
Male parent	10
1 child	0
2 children	10
3 or more children	0
By Total Number of Children at Home	90
Under six years of age	20
6 to 14 years	35
15 to 17 years	10
18 to 24 years	15
25 years and over	10
Average number of children at home per census family	1.0

* All figures are based on 20% data (Long-Form Census) except population by sex and age groups, legal marital status and common-law status, as well as occupied private dwellings by structural type and private households by household size, which are based on 100% data (Short-Form Census).

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census, 94-581-XCB2006001 and 97-559-XCB2006020

Note: Many Yukon communities, as represented by Census subdivisions (*Champagne Landing 10; Ibex Valley; Destruction Bay; Two Mile Village; Two and One-Half Mile Village; Lake Laberge*) have very small First Nation populations. In order to maintain confidentiality, detailed information on these census subdivisions is largely suppressed, and therefore not included.

TAGISH, SÉ*

Subtotals may not add to totals due to random rounding (see Definitions).

Population / Land Area

Population, 2001	206
Population, 2006	222
2001 to 2006 Population change (%)	7.8
Land area in square km, 2006	43.4

Population Characteristics

Total Population	220
By Sex and Age Groups	
Male, total	120
0 to 4 years	0
5 to 9 years	5
10 to 14 years	5
15 to 19 years	5
20 to 24 years	0
25 to 29 years	0
30 to 34 years	0
35 to 39 years	5
40 to 44 years	15
45 to 49 years	15
50 to 54 years	10
55 to 59 years	15
60 to 64 years	10
65 to 69 years	10
70 to 74 years	10
75 to 79 years	10
80 to 84 years	0
85 years and over	0
Female, total	100
0 to 4 years	5
5 to 9 years	5
10 to 14 years	5
15 to 19 years	5
20 to 24 years	5
25 to 29 years	0
30 to 34 years	5
35 to 39 years	5
40 to 44 years	5
45 to 49 years	15
50 to 54 years	5
55 to 59 years	20
60 to 64 years	5
65 to 69 years	10
70 to 74 years	10
75 to 79 years	5
80 to 84 years	0
85 years and over	0
By Legal Marital Status (15 years+)	200
Never legally married (single)	55
Legally married (and not separated)	90
Separated, but still legally married	10
Divorced	20
Widowed	25
By Common-law Status (15 years+)	195
Not in a common-law relationship	170
In a common-law relationship	20
By Ethnic Origin	220
British Isles origins	115
French origins	35
Aboriginal origins	55
Other North American origins	40
Caribbean origins	0
Latin, Central, South American origins	0
European origins	75
African origins	0
Arab origins	0
West Asian origins	0
South Asian origins	0
East and Southeast Asian origins	0
Oceania origins	0
By Visible Minority	220
Total visible minority	0
Chinese	0
South Asian	0
Black	0
Filipino	10
Latin American	0
Southeast Asian	0
Arab	0
Korean	0
Japanese	0
Visible minority, n.i.e.	0
Multiple visible minority	0
Not a visible minority	220
By Immigrant Status and Place of Birth	220
Non-immigrants	180
Born in province of residence	65
Born outside province of residence	115
Immigrants	40
United States of America	10
Central America	0
Caribbean and Bermuda	0
South America	0
Europe	25
Africa	0
Asia and the Middle East	0
Oceania and other	0
Non-permanent residents	0
By Period of Immigration	35
Before 1961	0
1961 to 1970	10
1971 to 1980	10
1981 to 1990	10
1991 to 2000	10
2001 to 2006	0
By Aboriginal & Non-Aboriginal Identity	225
Aboriginal identity	40
Non-Aboriginal identity	180
By Citizenship	225
Canadian citizens	205
Not Canadian citizens	15
By Generation Status (15 years +)	195
1st generation	45
2nd generation	45
3rd generation or more	110
By Mother Tongue	220
Single responses	220
English	170
French	10
Non-official languages	40
Cree	0
Inuktitut, n.i.e.	0
Tlingit	10
Spanish	0
Dutch	0
German	25
Russian	0
Hungarian	0
Panjabi (Punjabi)	0
Cantonese	0
Chinese, n.o.s.	0
Mandarin	0
Vietnamese	0
Tagalog (Pilipino, Filipino)	0
Other languages	0
Multiple responses	0
English and French	0
English and non-official language	0
French and non-official language	0
English, French and non-official language	0
By Knowledge of Official Languages	225
English only	200
French only	0
English and French	25
Neither English nor French	0
By First Official Language Spoken	225
English	210
French	10
English and French	10
Neither English nor French	0
By Language Spoken Most Often at Home	225
Single responses	220
English	205
French	0
Non-official languages	15
Spanish	0
German	15
Panjabi (Punjabi)	0
Cantonese	0
Chinese, n.o.s.	0
Vietnamese	0
Tagalog (Pilipino, Filipino)	0
Other languages	0
Multiple responses	0
English and French	0
English and non-official language	0
French and non-official language	0
English, French and non-official language	0

By Age at Immigration	40
Under 5 years	10
5 to 14 years	10
15 to 24 years	10
25 to 44 years	15
45 years and over	0
By Mobility Status 1 Year Ago	220
Non-movers	190
Movers	35
Non-migrants	0
Migrants	30
Internal migrants	25
Intraprovincial migrants	25
Interprovincial migrants	10
External migrants	10
By Mobility Status 5 Years Ago	215
Non-movers	145
Movers	75
Non-migrants	20
Migrants	55
Internal migrants	50
Intraprovincial migrants	40
Interprovincial migrants	10
External migrants	10
By Highest Certificate, Diploma or Degree	
Total Population 15 Years +	195
No certificate, diploma or degree	50
Certificate, diploma or degree	150
High school certificate or equivalent	50
Apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	35
College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma	50
University certificate, diploma or degree	15
University certificate or diploma below bachelor level	0
University certificate or degree	15
Bachelor's degree	15
University certificate or diploma above bachelor	0
Degree in medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine or optometry	0
Master's degree	0
Earned doctorate	0
By Location of Study - 25 to 64 Years with Post-secondary Qualification	80
Inside Canada	60
Newfoundland and Labrador	0
Prince Edward Island	0
Nova Scotia	0
New Brunswick	0
Quebec	0
Ontario	15
Manitoba	0
Saskatchewan	0
Alberta	10
British Columbia	10
Yukon Territory	20
Northwest Territories	0
Nunavut	0
Outside Canada	20

Employment Characteristics

By Labour Force Activity	
Total population 15 Years+	195
In the labour force	110
Employed	90
Unemployed	20
Not in the labour force	85
Participation rate (%)	56.4
Employment rate (%)	46.2
Unemployment rate (%)	18.2
Population 15 to 24 Years	10
In the labour force	0
Employed	0
Unemployed	0
Not in the labour force	0
Participation rate (%)	0.0
Employment rate (%)	0.0
Unemployment rate (%)	0.0
Population 25 Years+	185
In the labour force	110
Employed	90
Unemployed	15
Not in the labour force	75
Participation rate (%)	59.5
Employment rate (%)	48.6
Unemployment rate (%)	13.6
Males 15 Years+	105
In the labour force	60
Employed	45
Unemployed	10
Not in the labour force	50
Participation rate (%)	57.1
Employment rate (%)	42.9
Unemployment rate (%)	16.7
Females 15 Years+	90
In the labour force	55
Employed	45
Unemployed	10
Not in the labour force	35
Participation rate (%)	61.1
Employment rate (%)	50.0
Unemployment rate (%)	18.2
By Hours of Unpaid Housework 15 Years+	195
No hours unpaid housework	10
Less than 5 hours unpaid housework	15
5 to 14 hours unpaid housework	55
15 to 29 hours unpaid housework	50
30 to 59 hours unpaid housework	35
60 hours or more unpaid housework	35
By Hours of Looking After Children, Without Pay 15 Years+	195
No hours unpaid child care	145
Less than 5 hours unpaid child care	10
5 to 14 hours unpaid child care	10
15 to 29 hours unpaid child care	10
30 to 59 hours unpaid child care	10
60 hours or more unpaid child care	20

By Hours of Unpaid Care or Assistance to Seniors 15 Years+	195
No hours unpaid care or assistance	150
Less than 5 hours unpaid care or assistance	15
5 to 9 hours unpaid care or assistance	10
10 to 19 hours unpaid care or assistance	10
20 hours or more unpaid care or assistance	20
Labour Force By Industry 15 Years+	110
Industry - Not applicable	0
All industries	110
11 Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	0
21 Mining and oil and gas extraction	0
22 Utilities	0
23 Construction	20
31-33 Manufacturing	0
41 Wholesale trade	0
44-45 Retail trade	10
48-49 Transportation and warehousing	0
51 Information and cultural industries	10
52 Finance and insurance	0
53 Real estate and rental and leasing	0
54 Professional, scientific and technical services	10
55 Management of companies and enterprises	0
56 Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services	0
61 Educational services	0
62 Health care and social assistance	10
71 Arts, entertainment and recreation	0
72 Accommodation and food services	10
81 Other services (except public administration)	10
91 Public administration	30
Labour Force By Occupation 15 Years+	115
Occupation - Not applicable	0
All occupations	110
A Management occupations	15
B Business, finance and administration occupations	20
C Natural and applied sciences and related occupations	0
D Health occupations	0
E Occupations in social science, education, government service and religion	10
F Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	0
G Sales and service occupations	30
H Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations	20
I Occupations unique to primary industry	10
J Occupations unique to processing, manufacturing and utilities	0

Labour Force By Class of Worker 15 Years+	110
Class of Worker-Not applicable	0
All classes of worker	110
Paid workers	85
Employees	75
Self-employed (incorporated)	0
Without paid help	10
With paid help	10
Self-employed (unincorporated)	30
Without paid help	25
With paid help	0
Unpaid family workers	0

Employed Labour Force By Mode of Transportation 15 Years+	65
Car, truck, van, as driver	60
Car, truck, van, as passenger	10
Public transit	0
Walked	10
Bicycle	0
Motorcycle	0
Taxicab	0
Other method	0

Employed Labour Force By Place of Work Status 15 Years+	
Males	50
Usual place of work	15
In census subdivision of residence	0
In different census subdivision	10
In same census division	15
At home	10
Outside Canada	0
No fixed workplace address	15
Females	45
Usual place of work	30
In census subdivision of residence	0
In different census subdivision	25
In same census division	25
At home	10
Outside Canada	0
No fixed workplace address	10

Income Characteristics

Total Income of Population 15 Years+ in 2005	0
Without income	0
With income	0
Under $1,000	0
$1,000 to $2,999	0
$3,000 to $4,999	0
$5,000 to $6,999	0
$7,000 to $9,999	0
$10,000 to $11,999	0
$12,000 to $14,999	0
$15,000 to $19,999	0
$20,000 to $24,999	0
$25,000 to $29,999	0
$30,000 to $34,999	0
$35,000 to $39,999	0
$40,000 to $44,999	0
$45,000 to $49,999	0
$50,000 to $59,999	0
$60,000 and over	0
Median income $	0
Average income $	0
Standard error of average income $	0

Males Total Income 15 Years+ in 2005	0
Without income	0
With income	0
Under $1,000	0
$1,000 to $2,999	0
$3,000 to $4,999	0
$5,000 to $6,999	0
$7,000 to $9,999	0
$10,000 to $11,999	0
$12,000 to $14,999	0
$15,000 to $19,999	0
$20,000 to $24,999	0
$25,000 to $29,999	0
$30,000 to $34,999	0
$35,000 to $39,999	0
$40,000 to $44,999	0
$45,000 to $49,999	0
$50,000 to $59,999	0
$60,000 and over	0
Median income $	0
Average income $	0
Standard error of average income $	0

Females Total Income 15 Years+ in 2005	0
Without income	0
With income	0
Under $1,000	0
$1,000 to $2,999	0
$3,000 to $4,999	0
$5,000 to $6,999	0
$7,000 to $9,999	0
$10,000 to $11,999	0
$12,000 to $14,999	0
$15,000 to $19,999	0
$20,000 to $24,999	0
$25,000 to $29,999	0
$30,000 to $34,999	0
$35,000 to $39,999	0
$40,000 to $44,999	0
$45,000 to $49,999	0
$50,000 to $59,999	0
$60,000 and over	0
Median income $	0
Average income $	0
Standard error of average income $	0

Total After-tax Income of Population 15 Years+ in 2005	0
Without after-tax income	0
With after-tax income	0
Under $1,000	0
$1,000 to $2,999	0
$3,000 to $4,999	0
$5,000 to $6,999	0
$7,000 to $9,999	0
$10,000 to $11,999	0
$12,000 to $14,999	0
$15,000 to $19,999	0
$20,000 to $24,999	0
$25,000 to $29,999	0
$30,000 to $34,999	0
$35,000 to $39,999	0
$40,000 to $44,999	0
$45,000 to $49,999	0
$50,000 and over	0
Median after-tax income $	0
Average after-tax income $	0
Standard error of average after-tax income $	0

Household Income in 2005 of all Private Households	0
Under $10,000	0
$10,000 to $19,999	0
$20,000 to $29,999	0
$30,000 to $39,999	0
$40,000 to $49,999	0
$50,000 to $59,999	0
$60,000 to $69,999	0
$70,000 to $79,999	0
$80,000 to $89,999	0
$90,000 to $99,999	0
$100,000 and over	0
Median household income $	0
Average household income $	0
Standard error of average household income $	0

Family Income in 2005 of all Economic Families	0
Median family income $	0
Average family income $	0
Standard error of average family income $	0
Median after-tax family income $	0
Average after-tax family income $	0
Standard error of average after-tax family income $	0

Composition of Family Income in 2005 for all Economic Families	100.0
Employment income %	0.0
Government transfer payments %	0.0
Other %	0.0

Total Population 15 Years+ with Employment Income in 2005	0
Males with employment income	0
Median employment income $	0
Average employment income $	0
Standard error of average employment income $	0
Worked full year, full time	0
Median employment income $	0
Average employment income $	0
Standard error of average employment income $	0
Worked part year or part time	0
Median employment income $	0
Average employment income $	0
Standard error of average employment income $	0
Females with employment income	0
Median employment income $	0
Average employment income $	0
Standard error of average employment income $	0
Worked full year, full time	0
Median employment income $	0
Average employment income $	0
Standard error of average employment income $	0
Worked part year or part time	0
Median employment income $	0
Average employment income $	0
Standard error of average employment income $	0

Dwelling Characteristics

Total Number of Occupied Private Dwellings	125
Average number of rooms per dwelling	4.4
Average number of bedrooms per dwelling	1.6
By Housing Tenure	125
Owned	115
Rented	0
Band housing	10
By Structural Type of Dwelling	130
Single-detached house	125
Semi-detached house	0
Row house	0
Apartment, duplex	0
Apartment, building that has five or more storeys	0
Apartment, building that has fewer than five storeys	0
Other single-attached house	0
Movable dwelling	0
By Condition of Dwelling	125
Regular maintenance only	65
Minor repairs	25
Major repairs	30
By Period of Construction	125
before 1946	0
1946 to 1960	0
1961 to 1970	10
1971 to 1980	25
1981 to 1985	10
1986 to 1990	20
1991 to 1995	30
1996 to 2000	20
2001 to 2006	15

Household Characteristics

Total Number of Private Households By Household Size	125
1 person	65
2 persons	45
3 persons	5
4 to 5 persons	10
6 or more persons	0
Number of persons in private households	225
Average number of persons in private households	1.8
By Household Type	130
One-family households	60
Multiple-family households	0
Non-family households	70
By Total Number of Persons in Private Households	225
Number of persons not in census families	70
Living with relatives	0
Living with non-relatives only	10
Living alone	60
Number of census family persons	155
Average number of persons per census family	2.6
By Total Number of Persons Aged 65 Years+	50
Persons not in census families aged 65 years+	25
Living with relatives	0
Living with non-relatives only	0
Living alone	20
Census family persons aged 65 years+	30

Census Family Characteristics

Total Number of Census Families in Private Households	60
By Census Family Size	
2 persons	45
3 persons	0
4 persons	10
5 or more persons	0
By Family Structure and Number of Children	55
Married couples	45
W/o children at home	35
With children at home	10
1 child	0
2 children	0
3 or more children	0
Common-law couples	10
W/o children at home	0
With children at home	10
1 child	0
2 children	10
3 or more children	0
Total lone-parent families by sex of parent and number of children	0
Female parent	10
1 child	0
2 children	0
3 or more children	0
Male parent	0
1 child	0
2 children	0
3 or more children	0
By Total Number of Children at Home	40
Under six years of age	0
6 to 14 years	15
15 to 17 years	10
18 to 24 years	10
25 years and over	10
Average number of children at home per census family	0.7

* All figures are based on 20% data (Long-Form Census) except population by sex and age groups, legal marital status and common-law status, as well as occupied private dwellings by structural type and private households by household size, which are based on 100% data (Short-Form Census).

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census, 94-581-XCB2006001 and 97-559-XCB2006020

Note: Many Yukon communities, as represented by Census subdivisions (*Champagne Landing 10; Ibex Valley; Destruction Bay; Two Mile Village; Two and One-Half Mile Village; Lake Laberge*) have very small First Nation populations. In order to maintain confidentiality, detailed information on these census subdivisions is largely suppressed, and therefore not included.

Yukon First Nation Chiefs November 2010

Yukon First Nations	Titles	Chiefs	Contact Number
Council of Yukon First Nations 2166-2nd Avenue Whitehorse, Yukon, Y1A 4P1	Grand Chief:	Ruth Massie	867-393-9200 (w) 867-633-6577 (fax)
Assembly of Yukon First Nations	AFN Regional Chief:	Eric Morris	867-393-9207
Carcross/Tagish First Nation Box 130 Carcross, Yukon, Y0B 1B0	Khà Shâde Héni	Mark Wedge	867-821-4251 (w) 867-821-4802 (fax)
Champagne / Aishihik First Nations Box 5310 Haines Junction, Yukon, Y0B 1L0	Chief:	James Allen	867-634-4200 (HJ) 867-668-3627 (Whse) 867-634-2108 (fax)
Kluane First Nation Box 20 Burwash Landing, Yukon, Y0B 1V0	Chief:	Math'ieya Alatini	867-841-4274 (w) 867-841-5900 (fax)
Kwanlin Dün First Nation 35 McIntyre Drive Whitehorse, Yukon , Y1A 5A5	Chief:	Mike Smith	867-633-7800 (w) 867-668-5057 (fax)
Liard First Nation Box 328 Watson Lake, Yukon, Y0A 1C0	Chief:	Liard McMillan	867-536-5200 (w) 867-536-2332 (fax)
Little Salmon/Carmacks First Nation Box 135 Carmacks, Yukon, Y0B 1C0	Chief:	Eddie Skookum	867-863-5576 (w) 867-863-5710 (fax)
First Nation of Na-Cho Nyäk Dun Box 220 Mayo, Yukon, Y0B 1M0	Chief:	Simon Mervyn Sr.	867-996-2265 (w) 867-996-2107 (fax)
Ross River Dena Council General Delivery Ross River, Yukon, Y0B 1S0	Chief:	Jack Caesar	867-969-2277 (w) 867-969-2405 (fax)
Selkirk First Nation Box 40 Pelly Crossing, Yukon, Y0B 1P0	Chief:	Darin Isaac	867-537-3331 (w) 867-537-3902 (fax)
Ta'an Kwäch'än Council 117 Industrial Rd. Whitehorse, Yukon, Y1A 2T8	Chief:	Brenda Sam	867-668-3613 (w) 867-667-4295 (fax)
Teslin Tlingit Council Box 133 Teslin, Yukon , Y0A 1B0	Chief Exec. Officer:	Peter Johnston	867-390-2532 (w) 867-456-4806 (Whse) 867-390-2204 (fax)
Tr'ondëk Hwëch'in Box 599 Dawson City, Yukon, Y0B 1G0	Chief:	Eddie Taylor	867-993-7100 (w) 867-993-6553 (fax)
Vuntut Gwitchin First Nation Box 94 Old Crow, Yukon, Y0B 1N0	Chief:	Norma Kassi	867-966-3261 (w) 867-633-2911 (Whse) 867-996-3800 (fax)
White River First Nation General Delivery Beaver Creek, Yukon, Y0B 1A0	Chief:	David Johnny Sr.	867-862-7802 (w) 867-862-7806 (fax)

Source: Government of Yukon: Land Claims and Implementation Secretariat/First Nation Relations

DEFINITIONS

Aboriginal identity population: Aboriginal identity refers to those persons who reported identifying with at least one Aboriginal group, that is, North American Indian, Métis or Inuit, and/or those who reported being a Treaty Indian or a Registered Indian, as defined by the *Indian Act of Canada*, and/or those who reported they were members of an Indian band or First Nation.

Aboriginal population: There are different ways to identify the Aboriginal population based on four questions asked in the census (Aboriginal identity; member of an Indian Band/First Nation; Registered or Treaty Indian; and ethnic origin, including Aboriginal ancestries) depending on the focus and the requirements of the data user.

Area suppression for income characteristic data: When applied for data quality purposes, is used to replace all income characteristic data with zeroes for geographic areas with populations and/or number of households below a specific threshold. Income characteristic data are zeroed out for areas where the population is less than 250 or where the number of private households is less than 40.

Category 'A' Settlement Land: Land which has been identified pursuant to 5.3.1, declared pursuant to 5.12.1.1, or designated pursuant to 7.5.2.8 (a) to be Category A Settlement Land and which has not ceased to be Settlement Land in accordance with 5.11.0. (includes subsurface mines and minerals).

Category 'B' Settlement Land: Land which has been identified pursuant to 5.3.1, declared pursuant to 5.12.1.2, or designated pursuant to 7.5.2.8 (b) to be Category B Settlement Land and which has not ceased to be Settlement Land in accordance with 5.11.0. (does not include subsurface mines and minerals).

Census family: Refers to a married couple (with or without children of either or both spouses), a couple living common-law (with or without children of either or both partners) or a lone parent of any marital status, with at least one child living in the same dwelling. A couple may be of opposite or same sex. 'Children' refer to blood, step- or adopted sons and daughters (regardless of age or marital status) who are living in the same dwelling as their parent(s), as well as grandchildren in households where there are no parents present.

Census subdivision types: City (CY); Indian Reserve (IRI); Settlement (SÉ); Unorganized (NO); Town (T); Village (VL).

Economic family: Refers to a group of two or more persons who live in the same dwelling and are related to each other by blood, marriage, common-law or adoption. A couple may be of opposite or same sex. Foster children are included.

Employed: Persons who, during the week (Sunday to Saturday) prior to Census Day (May 16, 2006): 1. did any work at all for pay or in self-employment or without pay in a family farm, business or professional practice or, 2.were absent from their job or business, with or without pay, for the entire week because of a vacation, an illness, a labour dispute at their place of work, or any other reasons.

Employment rate: Refers to the number of persons employed in the week (Sunday to Saturday) prior to Census Day (May 16, 2006), expressed as a percentage of the total population 15 years of age and over. The employment rate for a particular group (age, sex, marital status, geographic area, etc.) is the number of employed persons in that group, expressed as a percentage of the total population, in that group.

Fee Simple Settlement Land: Land which has been identified pursuant to 5.3.1, declared pursuant to 5.12.1.3, or designated pursuant to 7.5.2.8 (b) to be Fee Simple Settlement Land and which has not ceased to be Settlement Land in accordance with 5.11.0. (fee simple Settlement Land is owned under the same form of fee simple title as is commonly held by individuals who own land).

Household: Refers to a person or a group of persons (other than foreign residents) who occupy the same dwelling and do not have a usual place of residence elsewhere in Canada. It may consist

of a family group (census family) with or without other persons, of two or more families sharing a dwelling, of a group of unrelated persons, or of one person living alone. Household members who are temporarily absent on Census Day (e.g., temporary residents elsewhere) are considered as part of their usual household. For census purposes, every person is a member of one and only one household. Unless otherwise specified, all data in household reports are for private households only.

Median age: The point where exactly one-half of the population is older and the other half is younger.

Median income: The point where exactly one-half of income recipients aged 15 years and over has more income and the other half has less income.

N.I.E.: not included elsewhere.

N.O.S.: not otherwise specified.

Participation rate: Refers to the labour force in the week (Sunday to Saturday) prior to Census Day (May 16, 2006), expressed as a percentage of the population 15 years of age and over. The participation rate for a particular group (age, sex, marital status, geographic area, etc.) is the total labour force in that group, expressed as a percentage of the total population in that group.

Postsecondary education: Educational attainment above the level of secondary (high school) completion. This includes apprenticeship or trades certificate; college or CEGEP diploma; university certificate or diploma below bachelor level; university degree at bachelor's degree and above.

Random rounding: All counts in census tabulations are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of '5', and in some cases '10', providing strong protection against disclosure. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded figures, do not necessarily add up to 100%. A value of "0" in any given cell represents one of the following: 1) value is actually zero; 2) value may be random rounded to zero; or 3) value is more than zero but is suppressed for confidentiality reasons.

Settlement Land: Category A Settlement Land, Category B Settlement Land or Fee Simple Settlement Land.

Total Income: Total of income from all sources, including employment income, income from government programs, pension income, investment income and any other money income.

Unemployed: Persons who, during the week (Sunday to Saturday) prior to Census Day (May 16, 2006), were without paid work or without self-employment work and were available for work and either: 1. had actively looked for paid work in the past four weeks; or 2. were on temporary layoff and expected to return to their job; or 3. had definite arrangements to start a new job in four weeks or less.

Unemployment rate: Refers to the unemployed expressed as a percentage of the labour force in the week (Sunday to Saturday) prior to Census Day (May 16, 2006). The unemployment rate for a particular group (age, sex, martial status, geographic area, etc.) is the unemployed in that group, expressed as a percentage of the labour force in that group, in the week prior to enumeration.