

FIRST NATION COMMUNITY PROFILES

LITTLE SALMON/CARMACKS FIRST NATION - COMMUNITY OF CARMACKS



COMPLIMENTS OF YTG PHOTO GALLERY

Little Salmon/Carmacks First Nation History

The Little Salmon Carmacks First Nation (LSCFN) occupies south-central Yukon. The Little Salmon/Carmacks people are Northern Tutchone, part of the Athapaskan language group, and are closely related to the Northern Tutchone groups of the First Nation of Nacho Nyak Dun and the Selkirk First Nation. They are also closely related to the Southern Tutchone people of nearby Champagne, Klukshu, and Aishihik, with whom they traded and often intermarried. The LSCFN practice a moiety (or dualistic kinship) system based on the Wolf and Crow clans.

The Little Salmon/Carmacks traditional territory is rich in renewable and non-renewable resources. Parts of the year are spent hunting, trapping, fishing and gathering flora for food and medicines in their traditional territory. A wide variety of game, including birds, water fowl, large game, wolf, wolverine, fox and marten, is sought for food, clothing and other uses.

The oral history of the LSCFN reveals early contacts and trade relationships with explorers and traders in the area. Since earliest times, the people lived on the land, using the rich supply of game animals, fish, birds and plants, travelling throughout their traditional territory throughout the year. The Tage Cho Hudan Interpretive Centre showcases the past and present culture of the Northern Tutchone.

The Carmacks area is part of the hunting and fishing territory of the Northern Tutchone people. When the first leg of the Klondike Highway was completed in 1950, the Little Salmon/Carmacks First Nation people were inticed by the government to take up permanent residence on the north bank of the Yukon River, where most still live.

The First Nation has a democratic voting system and elects its chief, deputy chief and councillors at a General Assembly every four years. The councillors are made up of two Wolf clan and two Crow clan. The Government of the Little Salmon/Carmacks First Nation, in accordance with its Constitution, is comprised of the General Assembly, the Board of Directors, the Elders Council and the Youth Council.

The LSCFN administers the following departments in order to meet the needs of their community members: Finance & Administration (internal support and central services), Lands & Resources (lands programs, renewable resources, language and heritage), Capital and Infrastructure, Health & Social (community health and care), and Implementation (enrolment, registration and implementation).

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This First Nation Community Profile was researched and compiled by Mr. Joseph Fred, First Nations Statistician, as part of a training program supported by the Government of Yukon and Statistics Canada, in cooperation with Yukon First Nations.

Little Salmon/Carmacks First Nation Self-Government Agreement

Land Claim Agreements

The Little Salmon/Carmacks First Nation signed Final and Self-Government Agreements with Yukon and Canada on July 21, 1997. The Effective Date of these agreements was October 1, 1997.

Government Structure

The Little Salmon/Carmacks government structure is established by its Constitution, which was developed according to the Self-Government Agreement. Among other things the Constitution provides for a number of governing bodies, including the Assembly, the Council, the Chief, the Deputy Chief, the Elders Council, and the Youth Council. The Constitution also provides for the establishment of a Justice System.

Traditional Territory

The Traditional Territory of the Little Salmon/Carmacks First Nation is situated in south central Yukon, centred on the Village of Carmacks. In very generalized terms, this area of historic use and occupation extends from the northern end of Lake Laberge north to Minto and west to east from the Nisling River to east of Little Salmon Lake.

Settlement Land and Special Management Areas

Through the terms of the Umbrella Final Agreement, Little Salmon/Carmacks First Nation owns the following Settlement Land:

- 1,553.99 km² of Category A Land – meaning that the First Nation owns both the surface of the land as well as what is below it (such as minerals and oil and gas).
- 1,036.0 km² of Category B Land – meaning that the First Nation owns the surface of the land but not what is below the surface.
- 8.47 km² of land allocated per section 4.3.4 of the Final Agreement.

The Little Salmon/Carmacks Final Agreement created one Special Management Area – Nordenskiöld Wetland (now known as Ts'alwnjik Chu) Habitat Protection Area. This area is to be designated as a Habitat Protection Area under Yukon's Wildlife Act.

Financial Compensation

In accordance with the terms of Chapter 19 of the Umbrella Final Agreement, the Little Salmon/Carmacks First Nation became entitled, on the Effective Date of its Final Agreement, to its share of the financial compensation package provided by Canada. This amounted to \$15,568,239, as measured in 1989 dollars. The Final Agreements include formulae for determining each First Nation's Adjusted Final Share; in the case of the Little Salmon/Carmacks, factoring in interest, this resulted in 15 annual payments of \$2,278,614 starting on the date the Agreement was signed (July 21, 1997).

Taxation

As a self-governing Yukon First Nation, the Little Salmon/Carmacks First Nation has the authority for taxation, for local purposes, of interest in Settlement Land and of occupants and tenants of that land. The First Nation is also able to enter into 'tax sharing' arrangements with Canada and Yukon regarding the sharing of tax-generated revenue. Little Salmon/Carmacks passed the Little Salmon/Carmacks First Nation Income Tax Act in 1998 and the Little Salmon/Carmacks First Nation Goods and Services Tax Act in 2003. The Little Salmon/Carmacks First Nation is responsible for paying property taxes for some, but not all Settlement Land, in accordance with Chapter 21 of the Final Agreement. Property taxes are not paid on unimproved rural Settlement Land.

Economic Development Measures

Chapter 22 of the Little Salmon Carmacks Final Agreement provides for certain economic development measures intended to provide Yukon Indian People with opportunities to participate in the Yukon economy and to ensure they obtain economic benefits that flow directly from the Agreement.

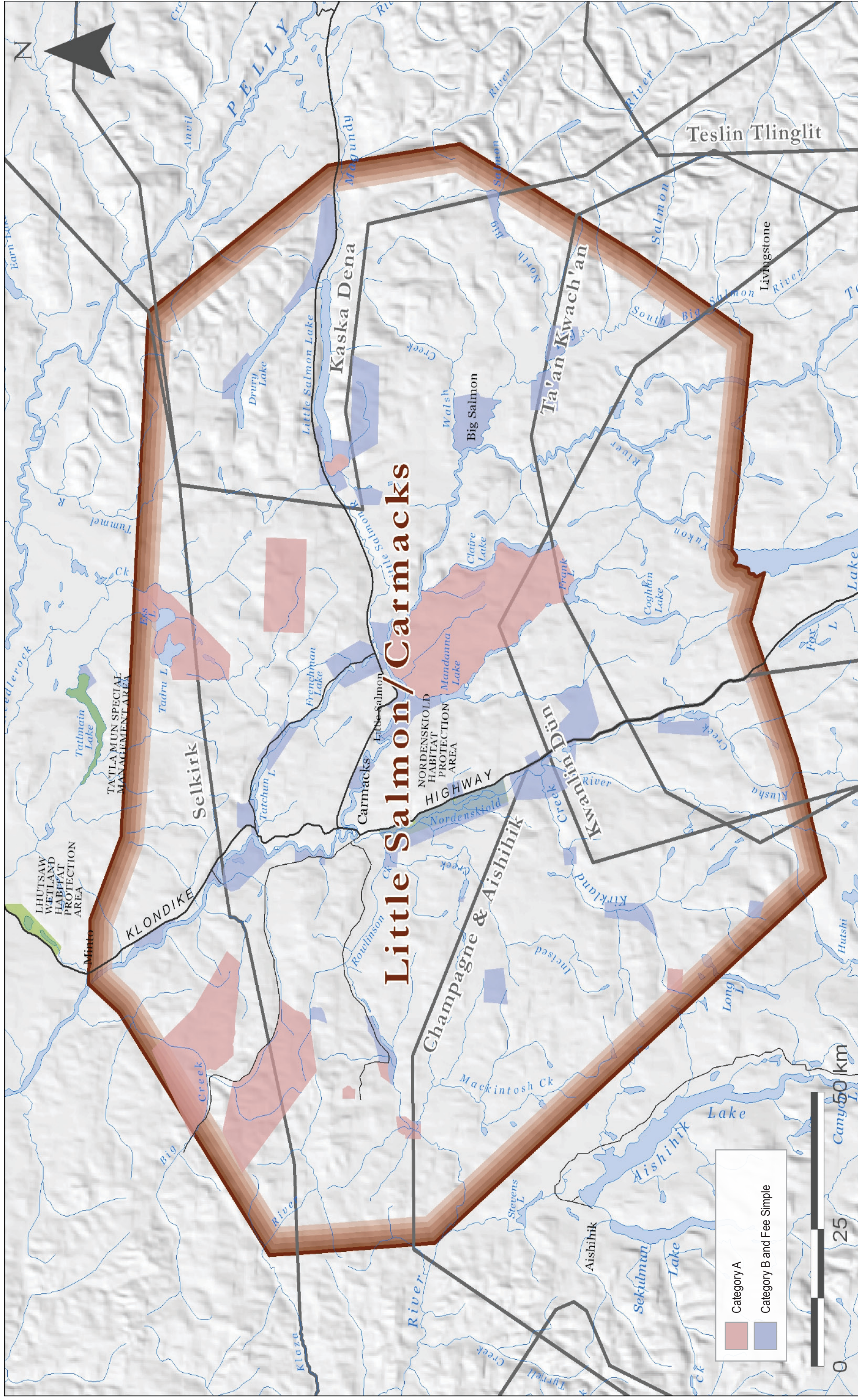
SCHEDULE 'A'

ALLOCATION OF SETTLEMENT LAND AMOUNT

	Category A		Fee Simple & Category B		Total		Allocation under 4.3.4	
	Sq. Miles	Sq. Km*	Sq. Miles	Sq. Km*	Sq. Miles	Sq. Km*	Sq. Miles	Sq. Km*
Carcross/Tagish First Nation	400	1,036.00	200	518.00	600	1,553.99	2.90	7.51
Champagne & Aishihik First Nations	475	1,230.24	450	1,165.49	925	2,395.74	12.17	31.52
Kluane First Nation	250	647.50	100	259.00	350	906.50	2.63	6.81
Kwanlin Dün First Nation	250	647.50	150	388.50	400	1,036.00	2.62	6.79
Liard First Nation	930	2,408.69	900	2,330.99	1,830	4,739.68	2.63	6.81
Little Salmon/Carmacks First Nation	600	1,553.99	400	1,036.00	1,000	2,589.99	3.27	8.47
First Nation of Na-cho Nyäk Dun	930	2,408.69	900	2,330.99	1,830	4,739.68	3.58	9.27
Ross River Dena Council	920	2,382.79	900	2,330.99	1,820	4,713.78	2.75	7.12
Selkirk First Nation	930	2,408.69	900	2,330.99	1,830	4,739.68	2.62	6.79
Ta'an Kwäch'än Council	150	388.50	150	388.50	300	777.00	3.21	8.31
Teslin Tlingit Council	475	1,230.24	450	1,165.49	925	2,395.74	12.88	33.36
Tr'ondëk Hwëch'in First Nation	600	1,553.99	400	1,036.00	1,000	2,589.99	3.29	8.52
Vuntut Gwitchin First Nation	2,990	7,744.06	-	-	2,990	7,744.06	2.74	7.10
White River First Nation	100	259.00	100	259.00	200	518.00	2.72	7.04
TOTAL	10,000	25,899.88	6,000	15,539.93	16,000	41,439.81	60.00	155.40

* Conversion to square kilometres is approximate

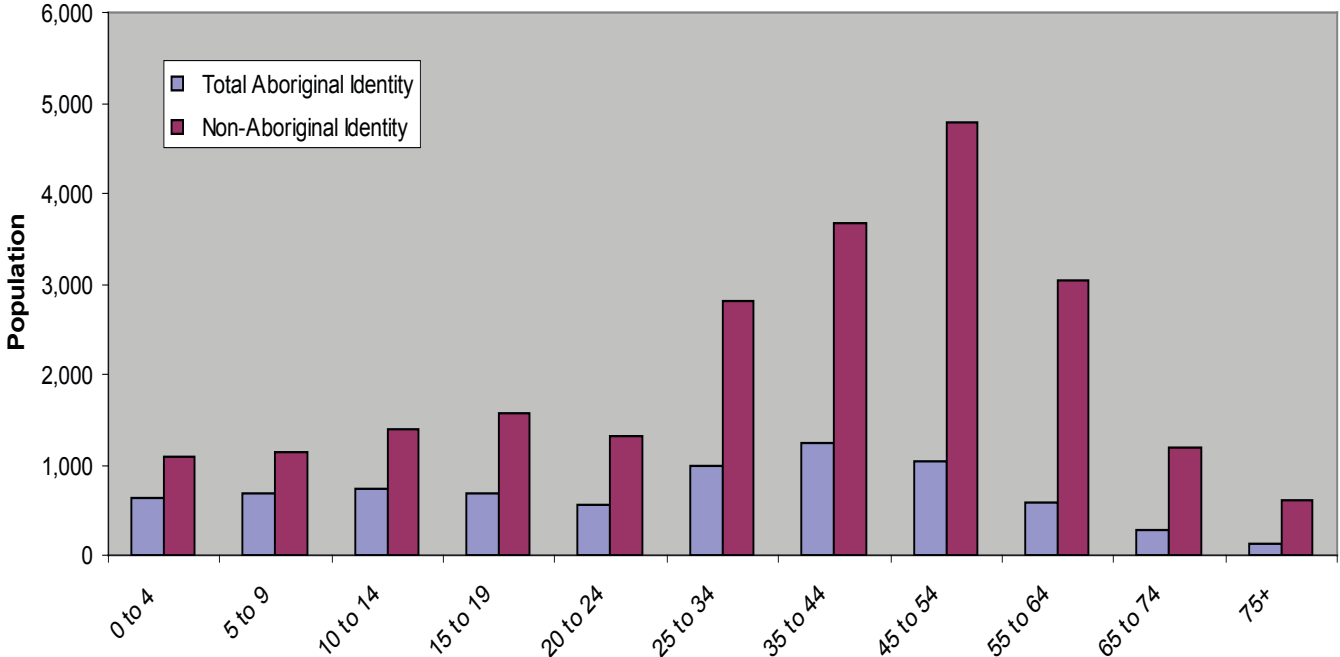
Source: Umbrella Final Agreement, Council For Yukon Indians, 1993



Aboriginal and Non-Aboriginal Identity Population, by Age Group, Yukon, 2006

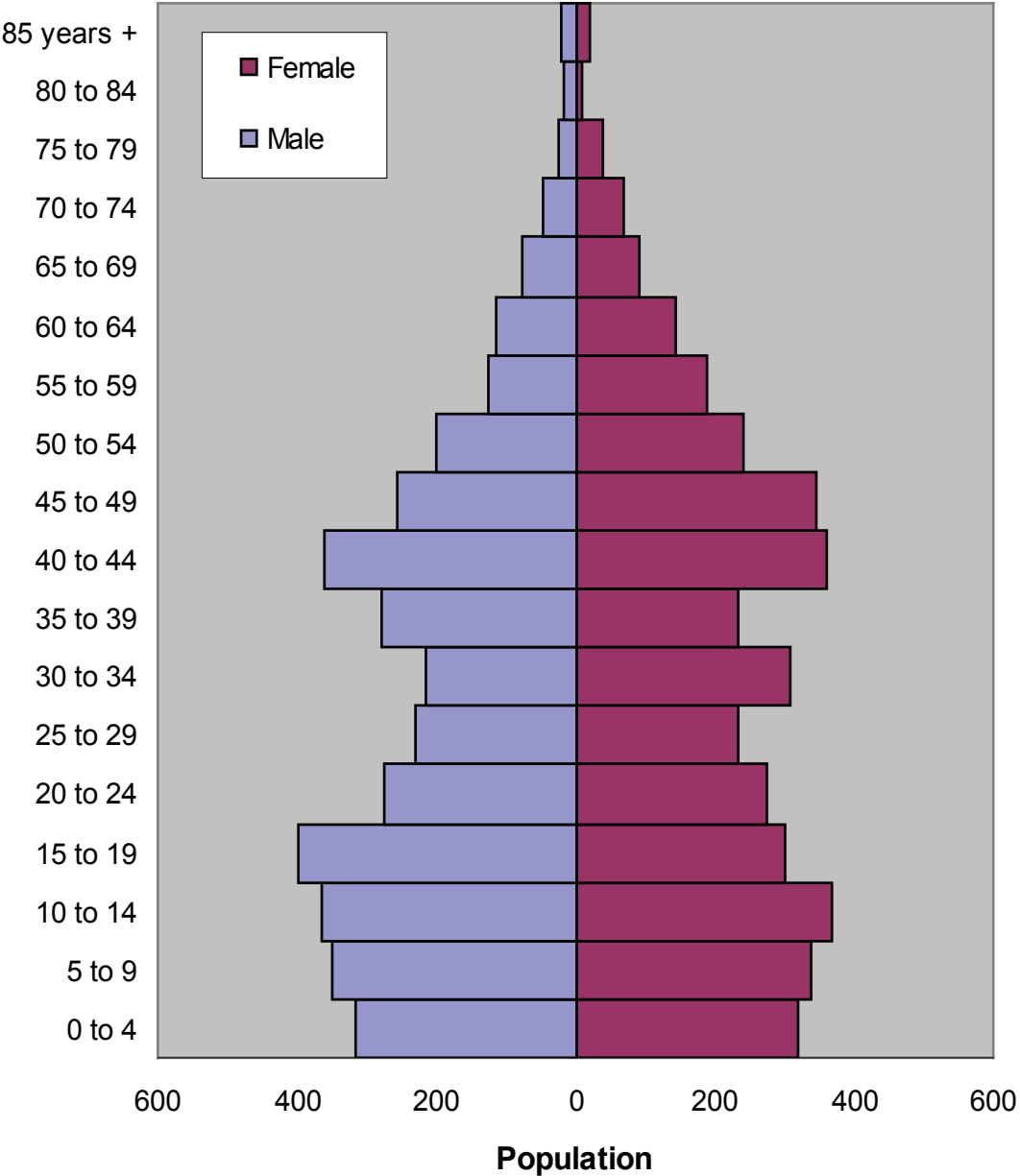
	Total Population	Total Aboriginal Identity	North American Indian ¹	Métis ¹	Inuit ¹	Multiple Aboriginal Identity	Aboriginal Responses not included elsewhere ²	Non- Aboriginal Identity
Age groups	30,190	7,580	6,275	800	255	50	190	22,610
0 to 4	1,720	640	515	60	35	10	15	1,085
5 to 9	1,835	685	565	60	15	10	35	1,150
10 to 14	2,145	735	615	65	30	10	15	1,405
15 to 19	2,270	695	580	70	50	0	0	1,570
20 to 24	1,875	555	465	40	35	10	10	1,325
25 to 34	3,790	990	820	120	15	10	35	2,800
35 to 44	4,900	1,230	1,045	125	25	10	30	3,670
45 to 54	5,825	1,045	845	140	30	0	35	4,775
55 to 64	3,630	580	500	65	0	0	10	3,050
65 to 74	1,460	285	230	35	15	0	0	1,180
75+	735	135	120	15	0	0	0	600

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006
Census 97-558-XCB2006007
1 Single response
2 Includes those who identified themselves as Registered Indians and/or band members without identifying themselves as North American, Métis, or Inuit in the Aboriginal identity question.



Age Characteristics of the Aboriginal Identity Population, Yukon, 2006

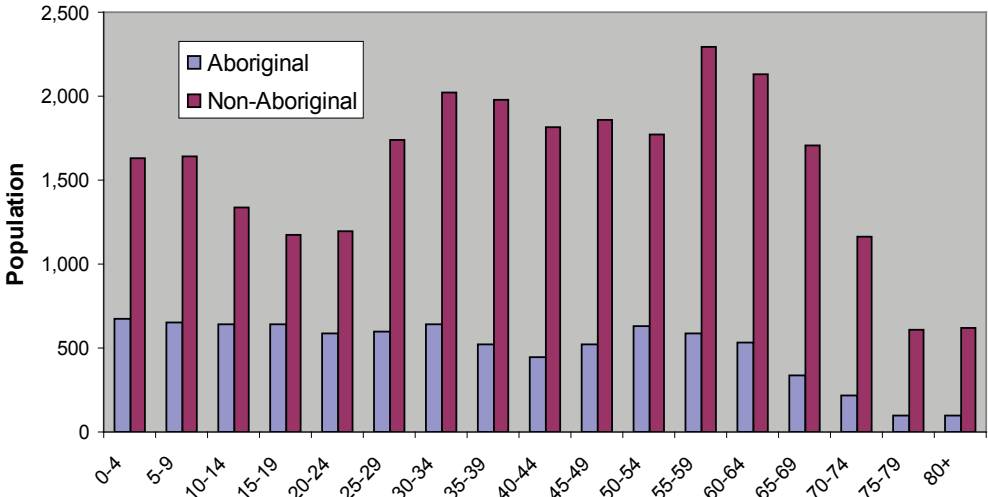
	Total	Male	Female
Total Aboriginal identity population	7,580	3,665	3,915
0 to 4	635	315	320
5 to 9	690	350	340
10 to 14	740	365	370
15 to 19	695	400	300
20 to 24	550	275	275
25 to 29	465	230	235
30 to 34	525	215	310
35 to 39	510	280	235
40 to 44	715	360	360
45 to 49	605	255	345
50 to 54	440	200	240
55 to 59	320	125	190
60 to 64	260	115	145
65 to 69	165	75	90
70 to 74	115	45	70
75 to 79	65	25	40
80 to 84	25	15	10
85 years +	40	20	20
Median age of the Aboriginal identity population	30.1	27.4	32.1
% of the Aboriginal identity population aged 15 and over	72.8	71.9	73.6



Total Yukon Population Projections to June 2018, 10 Year Projection¹

Age Groups	Low ²			Medium ³			High ⁴		
	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total
0-4	597	1,379	1,976	673	1,635	2,308	749	1,954	2,703
5-9	621	1,491	2,112	656	1,643	2,299	688	1,837	2,525
10-14	622	1,239	1,861	639	1,336	1,975	650	1,447	2,097
15-19	616	1,085	1,701	637	1,177	1,814	654	1,272	1,926
20-24	555	1,045	1,600	586	1,201	1,787	608	1,346	1,954
25-29	552	1,469	2,021	597	1,736	2,333	634	2,013	2,647
30-34	592	1,717	2,309	637	2,027	2,664	681	2,373	3,054
35-39	487	1,706	2,193	523	1,983	2,506	557	2,292	2,849
40-44	412	1,579	1,991	448	1,812	2,260	477	2,067	2,544
45-49	480	1,631	2,111	518	1,858	2,376	552	2,088	2,640
50-54	598	1,539	2,137	632	1,773	2,405	668	1,995	2,663
55-59	565	2,080	2,645	590	2,291	2,881	620	2,481	3,101
60-64	514	1,970	2,484	529	2,126	2,655	549	2,264	2,813
65-69	329	1,611	1,940	338	1,705	2,043	350	1,792	2,142
70-74	207	1,111	1,318	216	1,159	1,375	226	1,206	1,432
75-79	94	584	678	98	607	705	104	636	740
80+	101	598	699	103	618	721	110	666	776
Total	7,942	23,834	31,776	8,420	26,687	35,107	8,877	29,729	38,606

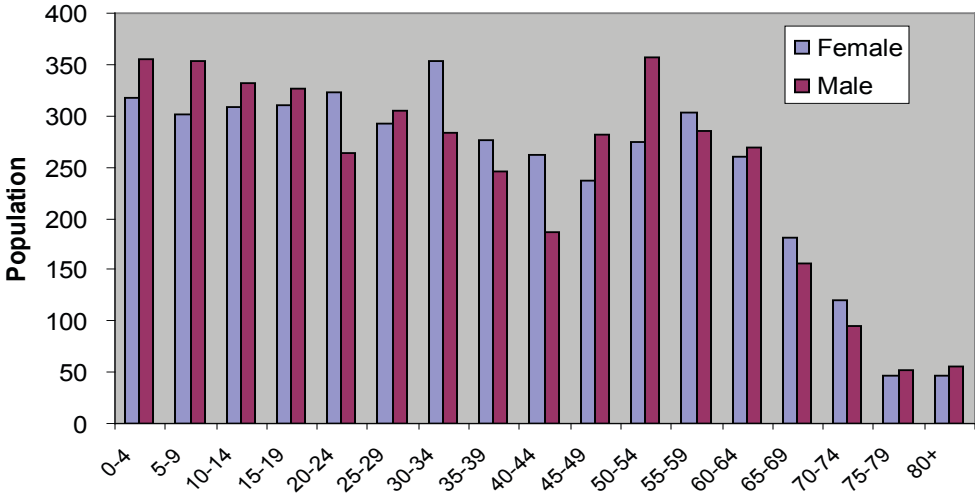
Medium Yukon Population Projections to 2018



Total Yukon Aboriginal Population Projections to June 2018, 10 Year Projection¹

Age Groups	Low ²			Medium ³			High ⁴		
	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total
0-4	282	315	597	318	355	673	354	395	749
5-9	285	336	621	302	354	656	317	371	688
10-14	299	323	622	308	331	639	313	337	650
15-19	301	315	616	311	326	637	319	335	654
20-24	309	246	555	322	264	586	331	277	608
25-29	276	276	552	292	305	597	306	328	634
30-34	337	255	592	354	283	637	371	310	681
35-39	264	223	487	277	246	523	291	266	557
40-44	249	163	412	261	187	448	270	207	477
45-49	224	256	480	237	281	518	246	306	552
50-54	261	337	598	275	357	632	286	382	668
55-59	294	271	565	304	286	590	314	306	620
60-64	254	260	514	260	269	529	267	282	549
65-69	177	152	329	182	156	338	187	163	350
70-74	116	91	207	121	95	216	127	99	226
75-79	44	50	94	46	52	98	49	55	104
80+	46	55	101	47	56	103	50	60	110
Total	4,018	3,924	7,942	4,217	4,203	8,420	4,398	4,479	8,877

Medium Yukon Aboriginal Population Projections to 2018



Source: Yukon Bureau of Statistics Population Projections, 2008

¹ Based on actual population, June 2008

² Based on negative fertility rates, constant mortality rates and negative net migration

³ Based on constant fertility rates, constant mortality rates and zero net migration

⁴ Based on positive fertility rates, negative mortality rates and positive net migration

Aboriginal Labour Force by Industry, Yukon, 2006

Total Experienced Labour Force 15 Years +, Industry (NAICS 2002)
11 Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting
21 Mining and oil and gas extraction
22 Utilities
23 Construction
31-33 Manufacturing
41 Wholesale trade
44-45 Retail trade
48-49 Transportation and warehousing
51 Information and cultural industries
52 Finance and insurance
53 Real estate and rental and leasing
54 Professional, scientific and technical services
55 Management of companies and enterprises
56 Administrative and support, waste mgnt and remediation services
61 Educational services
62 Health care and social assistance
71 Arts, entertainment and recreation
72 Accommodation and food services
81 Other services (except public administration)
91 Public administration

Total - Aboriginal & Non- Aboriginal	Total Non- Aboriginal	Total Aboriginal	North American Indian ¹	Métis ¹	Inuit ¹	Other ²
18,895	15,120	3,780	3,110	460	90	115
200	140	55	50	0	0	0
680	520	160	140	15	0	0
85	65	20	15	0	0	0
1,305	990	320	285	20	10	0
405	370	40	30	0	0	0
330	290	40	25	10	0	10
1,925	1,665	260	175	65	10	10
855	700	160	120	25	0	0
565	465	105	55	35	0	10
310	270	40	25	15	10	0
240	205	35	35	0	0	0
815	700	115	70	30	0	10
0	10	0	0	0	0	0
625	480	145	140	0	0	10
1,285	1,075	210	185	15	0	0
1,725	1,490	235	190	25	10	15
505	440	70	50	10	10	0
1,685	1,345	335	245	70	15	10
795	670	125	85	15	20	0
4,535	3,225	1,310	1,175	85	15	40

Aboriginal Labour Force by Occupation, Yukon, 2006

Total Population 15 Years+
Total Experienced Labour Force 15 Years +, Occupation (NOC-S 2006)
A Management occupations
B Business, finance and administrative occupations
C Natural and applied sciences and related occupations
D Health occupations
E Occupations in social science, education, government service, religion
F Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport
G Sales and service occupations
H Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations
I Occupations unique to primary industry
J Occupations unique to processing, manufacturing and utilities

Total - Aboriginal & Non- Aboriginal	Total Non- Aboriginal	Total Aboriginal	North American Indian ¹	Métis ¹	Inuit ¹	Other ²
24,490	18,975	5,515	4,590	615	175	140
18,895	15,120	3,780	3,105	460	90	120
2,435	2,130	305	230	50	10	25
3,050	2,430	615	505	80	15	20
1,295	1,100	195	135	35	0	20
905	825	80	60	20	0	10
2,265	1,745	515	455	35	10	20
700	605	95	75	15	0	0
4,370	3,475	890	705	125	45	15
3,060	2,290	770	660	85	10	15
670	415	255	235	20	0	10
160	105	50	50	0	0	0

Income of Aboriginal & Non-Aboriginal Population 15 Years +, Yukon, 2005

Total Population 15 Years+ with Employment Income in 2005
Average employment income (\$)
Median employment income (\$)
Standard error of average employment income (\$)
Total Population 15 Years and Over by Composition of Total Income (%)
Employment Income (%)
Government Transfer Payments (%)
Other (%)
Total Population 15 Years and Over by Total Income in 2005
Without income
With income
Under \$2,000
\$ 2,000 - \$ 4,999
\$ 5,000 - \$ 9,999
\$10,000 - \$14,999
\$15,000 - \$19,999
\$20,000 - \$29,999
\$30,000 - \$39,999
\$40,000 and over
Average income in 2005 (\$)
Median income in 2005 (\$)
Standard error of average income in 2005 (\$)
Percentage of population 15 Years +, Total 2005 Income below \$10,000

Total - Aboriginal & Non- Aboriginal	Total Non- Aboriginal	Total Aboriginal	North American Indian ¹	Métis ¹	Inuit ¹	Other ²
20,150	16,055	4,095	3,435	455	100	105
37,908	40,437	27,993	26,809	35,608	20,940	40,167
31,227	34,708	21,588	20,090	31,666	13,783	37,100
282	352	375	360	2,242	2,521	1,740
100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.2	100.0	100.0
83.9	84.6	79.8	79.1	83.2	69.8	86.0
8.7	7.4	15.5	16.2	12.0	24.0	9.6
7.4	7.9	4.7	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.4
24,490	18,970	5,515	4,585	620	175	140
950	580	370	300	45	15	10
23,540	18,395	5,145	4,285	575	155	135
870	570	300	255	20	15	10
1,085	740	340	320	10	10	0
1,795	1,250	545	475	50	20	10
2,105	1,375	730	590	100	30	15
2,130	1,550	580	480	60	30	15
3,160	2,495	670	580	65	10	10
3,035	2,345	685	580	80	0	20
9,365	8,075	1,290	1,010	195	25	55
38,687	41,697	27,926	27,090	34,224	19,353	37,728
31,352	34,951	20,690	20,300	26,726	13,045	37,222
257	330	313	300	1,857	2,003	1,771
19.2	16.5	28.3	29.4	18.9	0.0	0.0

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census, Custom Tabulation CRO0104332

¹Single Response

² "Other" refers to those who indicated Multiple Aboriginal identities, and those who indicated Registered or Treaty Status and/or Membership in a Band or First nation who did not indicate an Aboriginal identity

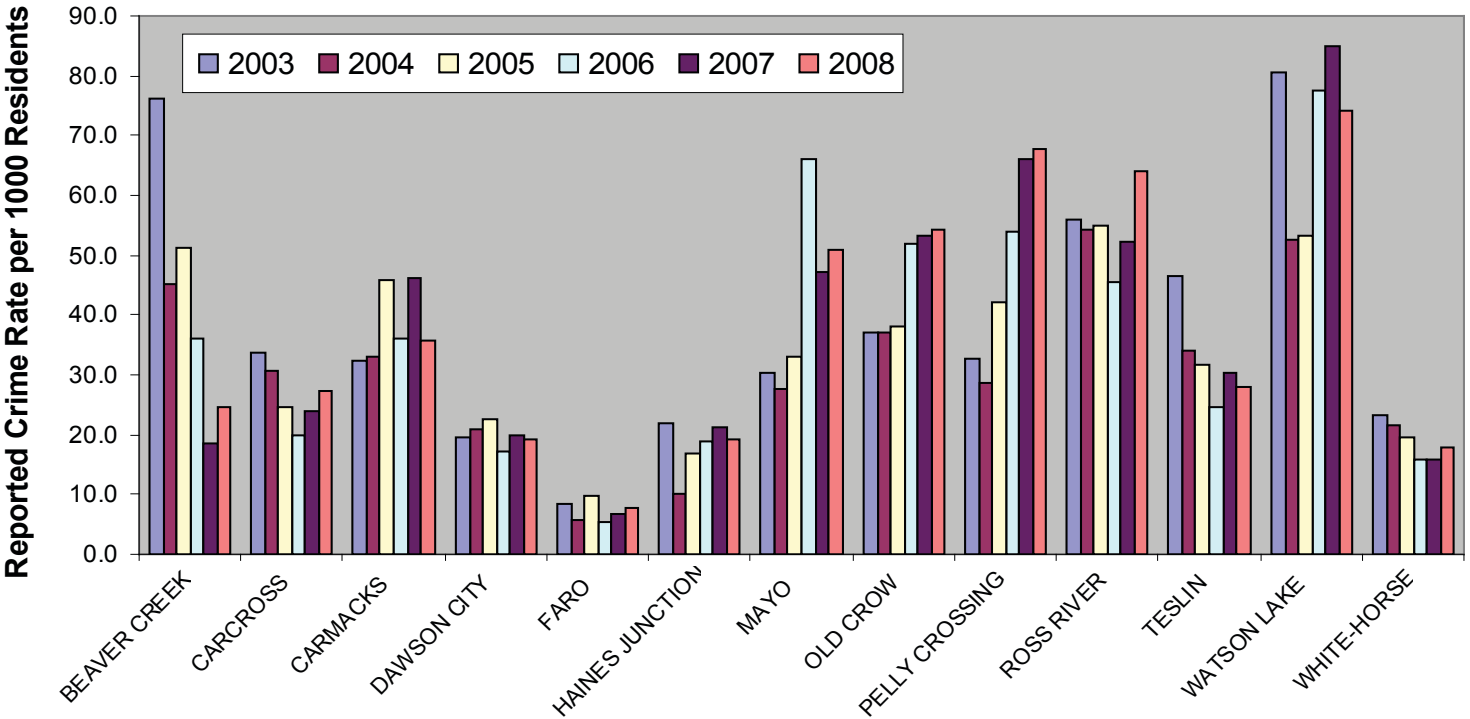
Reported Crime Rates per 1000 Residents, Yukon RCMP Detachment Areas

	BEAVER CREEK	CARCROSS	CARMACKS	DAWSON CITY	FARO	HAINES JUNCTION	MAYO	OLD CROW	PELLY CROSSING	ROSS RIVER	TESLIN	WATSON LAKE	WHITE- HORSE
2003	76.3	33.8	32.2	19.6	8.5	21.9	30.5	37.2	32.8	55.9	46.4	80.4	23.2
2004	45.3	30.8	33.0	20.8	5.7	10.2	27.6	37.0	28.5	54.4	34.2	52.7	21.7
2005	51.4	24.6	45.8	22.5	9.9	17.0	33.1	38.1	42.2	54.8	31.6	53.3	19.7
2006	36.1	19.9	36.2	17.3	5.3	18.8	65.9	51.9	54.0	45.6	24.6	77.6	15.8
2007	18.5	24.1	46.3	20.0	6.6	21.1	47.3	53.2	65.9	52.1	30.3	85.1	16.0
2008	24.6	27.3	35.7	19.3	7.9	19.3	50.9	54.4	67.9	64.1	28.0	74.0	17.7

% change													
'07/08*	33.0%	13.3%	-22.9%	-3.5%	19.7%	-8.5%	7.6%	2.3%	3.0%	23.0%	-7.6%	-13.0%	10.6%

Source: Statistics Canada, Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics.

* % change based on unrounded numbers

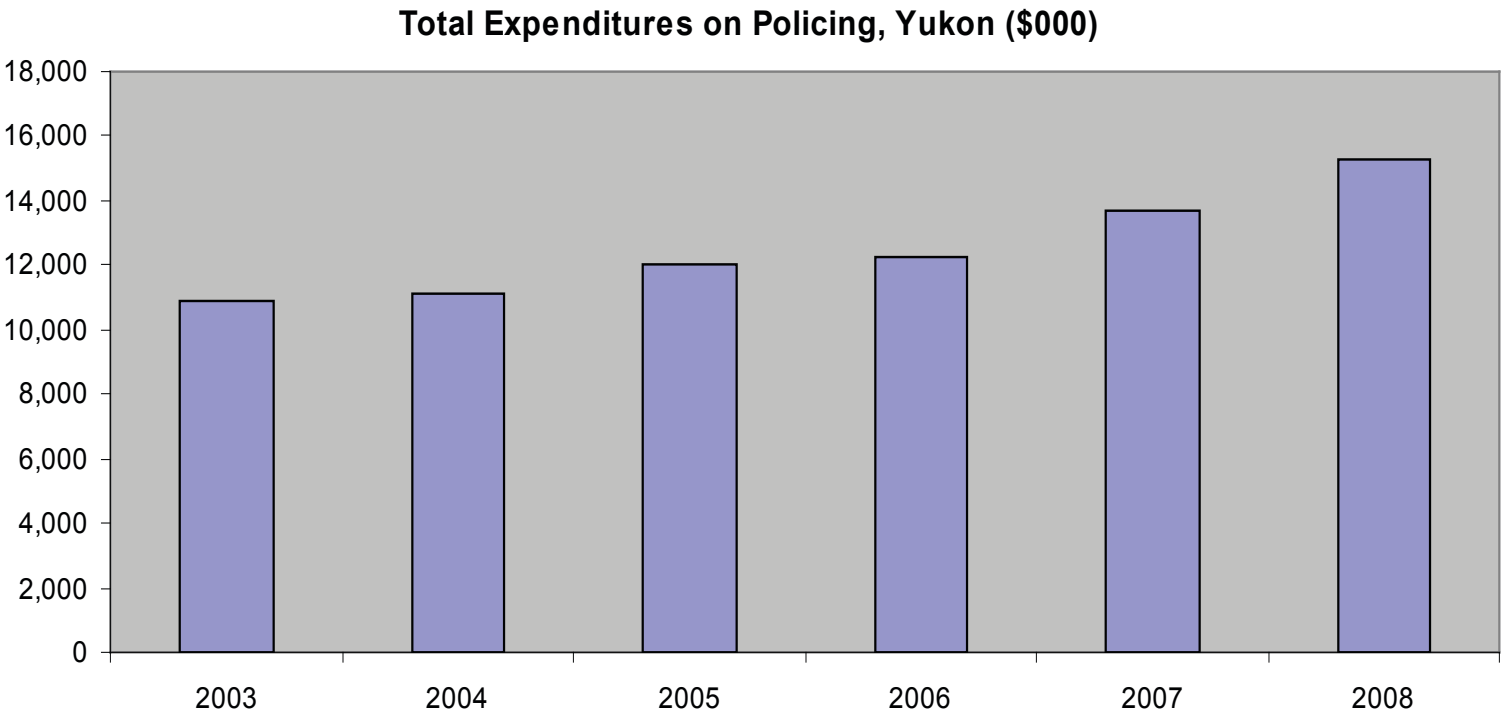


Trends in Police Personnel and Expenditures, Yukon

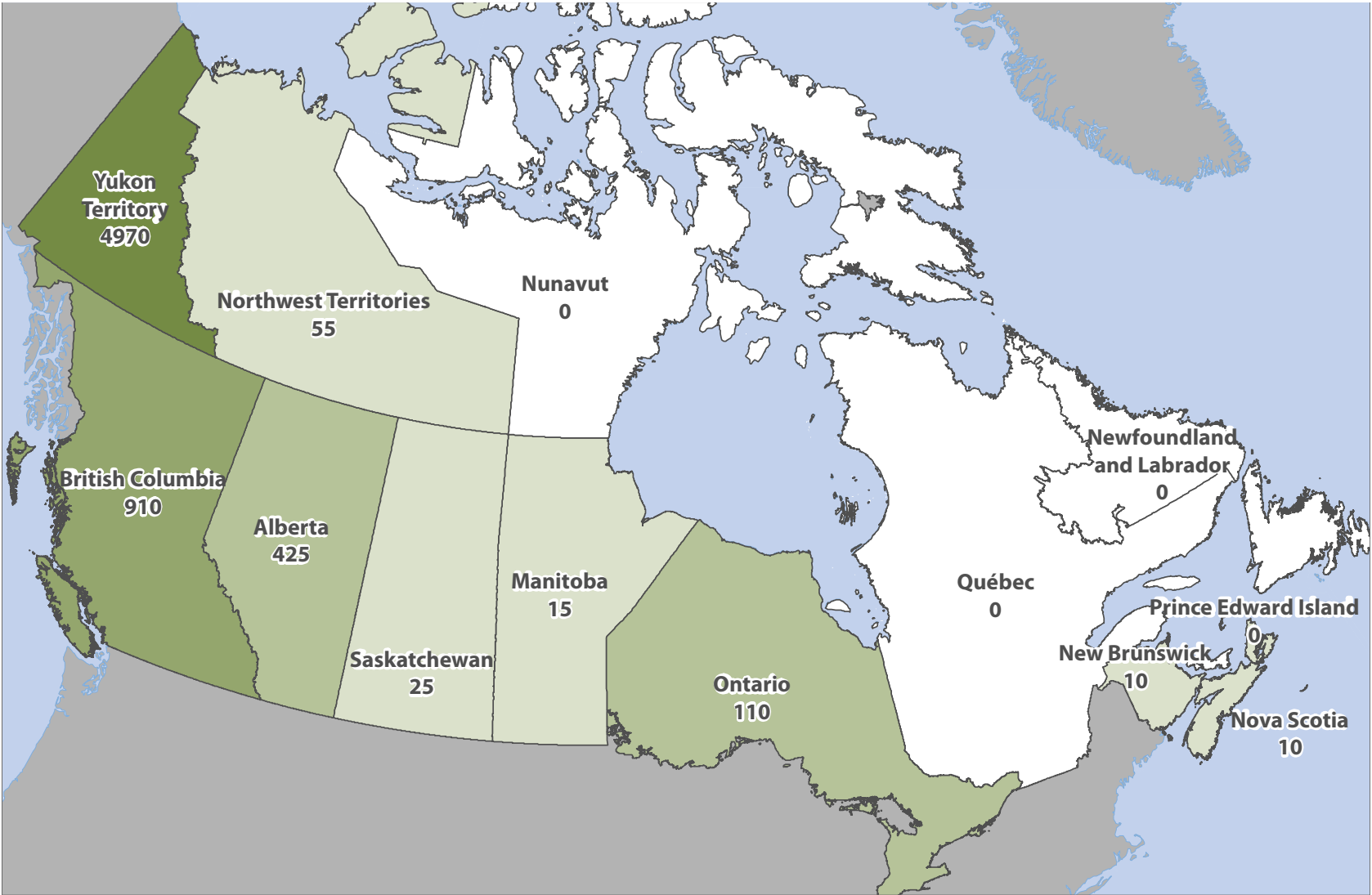
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Total number of police officers	124	121	120	116	119	117
Population per police officer (rate)	246.6	255.2	258.8	269.1	260.4	283.3
Police officers per 100,000 population (rate)	405.6	391.9	386.5	371.7	384.0	353.0
Criminal Code incidents per police officer (rate)*	65.3	60.5	59.0	55.4	56.9	61.8
Total expenditures on policing (\$000)	10,864	11,155	12,034	12,263	13,706	15,277
Per capita cost (dollars)	355	361	388	393	442	461

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM Table 254-0002

* excludes Criminal Code traffic incidents



Location of Yukon First Nations Members within Canada, Census 2006



	Total Population	Not a Band/First Nation Member	Canadian Band Members	Yukon First Nations
Canada	31,241,030	30,620,690	620,345	6,535
Yukon Territory	30,190	24,075	6,120	4,970
Rest of Canada	31,210,835	30,596,615	614,225	1,565
Nfld & Lab	500,605	490,765	9,840	0
PEI	134,205	133,295	910	0
Nova Scotia	903,090	890,915	12,180	10
New Brunswick	719,650	709,135	10,520	10
Quebec	7,435,905	7,381,350	54,550	0
Ontario	12,028,900	11,907,035	121,860	110
Manitoba	1,133,515	1,033,465	100,045	15
Saskatchewan	953,850	863,290	90,555	25
Alberta	3,256,355	3,167,045	89,315	425
BC	4,074,380	3,963,100	111,285	910
NWT	41,060	27,995	13,060	55
Nunavut	29,325	29,225	105	0

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census-CRO0107046

Member of an Indian band or First Nation refers to those persons who reported being a member of an Indian band or a First Nation of Canada. Many Indian bands choose to be referred to as a First Nation and have changed their band name to reflect this.

Note: Due to random rounding, subtotals listed in charts may not match totals.

Yukon First Nation	Total in Canada	Within Home Community		Within Yukon - Excluding Home Community		Outside Yukon	
		no.	%	no.	%	no.	%
Carcross/Tagish First Nation	475	200	42.1	155	32.6	120	25.3
Champagne and Aishihik First Nation ¹	585	165	28.2	370	63.2	50	8.5
First Nation of Na-Cho Nyäk Dun ²	455	80	17.6	225	49.5	150	33.0
Kluane First Nation	120	45	37.5	35	29.2	40	33.3
Kwanlin Dün First Nation	835	535	64.1	65	7.8	235	28.1
Liard First Nation ³	820	405	49.4	105	12.8	310	37.8
Little Salmon/Carmacks First Nation	565	270	47.8	160	28.3	135	23.9
Ross River Dena Council	420	240	57.1	145	34.5	35	8.3
Selkirk First Nation	425	225	52.9	120	28.2	80	18.8
Ta'an Kwäch'än Council	230	200	87.0	25	10.9	5	2.2
Teslin Tlingit Council ⁴	385	170	44.2	155	40.3	60	15.6
Tr'ondëk Hwëch'in First Nation	640	290	45.3	185	28.9	165	25.8
Vuntut Gwitchin First Nation	450	200	44.4	100	22.2	150	33.3
White River First Nation	130	35	26.9	60	46.2	35	26.9

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census-CRO0107046

¹CAFN - Custom grouping for all responses associated with Aishihik, Champagne and Champagne Aishihik First Nation.

²NND - For the 2006 Census, the municipal boundaries were used; therefore, for Mayo, a large number of NND members were included in 'Yukon Unorganized' rather than Mayo.

³LFN - Home Community is comprised of Census subdivisions of Watson Lake, Upper Liard, Two Mile Village and Two and One Half Mile Village.

⁴TTC - Home Community is comprised of Census subdivisions of Teslin and Teslin Post 13.

Age Distribution of Yukon First Nations Across Canada

	Total age groups	0-14 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65+ years old
Total - YFN	6,535	1,725	1,080	890	1,070	915	500	360
CTFN	475	145	70	60	75	55	45	35
CAFN ¹	585	160	85	65	100	75	65	40
NND	455	110	65	85	80	60	35	25
KFN	120	15	0	20	30	25	10	10
KDFN	835	215	160	145	120	110	40	45
LFN	820	230	150	85	135	140	55	30
LSCFN	565	195	80	95	75	80	15	20
RRDC	420	110	80	55	70	50	30	20
SFN	425	90	95	40	75	55	40	20
TKC	230	45	30	40	70	35	10	0
TTC	385	80	65	45	65	50	50	25
THFN	640	155	120	85	105	100	55	25
VGFN	450	140	50	55	50	60	55	40
WRFN	130	30	30	10	20	25	10	15
Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census-CRO0107046								

Community (Admin Centre)	First Nation	Acronym
Beaver Creek	White River First Nation	WRFN
Burwash Landing	Kluane First Nation	KFN
Carcross/Tagish	Carcross/Tagish First Nation	CTFN
Carmacks	Little Salmon/Carmacks First Nation	LSCFN
Dawson	Tr'ondëk Hwëch'in First Nation	THFN
Haines Junction	Champagne and Aishihik First Nation	CAFN
Mayo	First Nation of Na-Cho Nyäk Dun	NND
Old Crow	Vuntut Gwitchin First Nation	VGFN
Pelly Crossing	Selkirk First Nation	SFN
Ross River	Ross River Dena Council	RRDC
Teslin	Teslin Tlingit Council	TTC
Watson Lake	Liard First Nation	LFN
Whitehorse	Kwanlin Dün First Nation	KDFN
Whitehorse	Ta'an Kwäch'än Council	TKC
Yukon	Yukon First Nation	YFN

Note: Due to random rounding, subtotals listed in charts may not match totals.

¹ CAFN - Custom grouping for all responses associated with Aishihik, Champagne and Champagne Aishihik First Nation.

Location of Yukon First Nations by Yukon Census Subdivision

	Total														
	YFN	CTFN	CAFN ¹	NND	KFN	KDFN	LFN	LSCFN	RRDC	SFN	TKC	TTC	THFN	VGFN	WRFN
Beaver Creek	35	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	35
Burwash Landing	45	0	0	0	45	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carcross	180	170	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
Carmacks	290	0	0	0	0	10	0	270	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dawson	315	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	290	0	0
Destruction Bay	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
Faro	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	15	0	0	0	0	0	0
Haines Junction	195	0	165	0	15	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
Ibex Valley	65	0	35	0	0	15	0	0	0	0	10	10	0	10	0
Mayo ²	100	0	0	80	0	0	0	10	0	10	0	0	0	0	0
Mt. Lorne	25	0	10	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Old Crow	205	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	200	0
Pelly Crossing	240	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	225	0	0	0	0	0
Ross River	250	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	240	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tagish	35	30	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Teslin ³	170	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	170	10	0	0
Two Mile Village	85	0	0	0	0	0	85	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Two 1/2 Mile Village	90	0	0	0	0	0	85	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Upper Liard	135	0	0	0	0	10	125	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
Watson Lake	160	0	0	0	0	10	110	0	35	0	0	0	0	0	0
Whitehorse	1,955	140	255	95	20	535	75	130	65	75	200	100	145	85	40
Whitehorse Unorganized	50	10	10	10	0	15	0	10	0	0	10	0	0	0	0
Yukon Unorganized	250	0	30	100	10	0	15	10	0	10	0	35	25	0	0

Canada	6,535	475	585	455	120	835	820	565	420	425	230	385	640	450	130
Yukon Territory	4,970	355	535	305	80	600	510	430	385	345	225	325	475	300	95
Rest of Canada	1,565	125	55	145	40	235	315	130	35	80	10	55	170	150	30

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census-CRO0107046

Note: Due to rounding, subtotals as calculated from above chart may not match totals.

¹CAFN - Custom grouping for all responses associated with Aishihik, Champagne and Champagne Aishihik First Nation.

²Mayo - a large number of NND members are included in ‘Yukon Unorganized’ due to Census defined boundary.

³Teslin is comprised of ‘Teslin’ and ‘Teslin Post 13’ census subdivisions.

By Age at Immigration	15	Employment Characteristics		By Hours of Unpaid Care or Assistance to Seniors 15 Years+	315
Under 5 years	0	By Labour Force Activity		No hours unpaid care or assistance	265
5 to 14 years	10	Total Population 15 Years+		Less than 5 hours unpaid care or assistance	15
15 to 24 years	10	In the labour force		5 to 9 hours unpaid care or assistance	20
25 to 44 years	10	Employed		10 to 19 hours unpaid care or assistance	10
45 years and over	0	Unemployed		20 hours or more unpaid care or assistance	10
By Mobility Status 1 Year Ago	415	Not in the labour force		Labour Force By Industry 15 Years+	
Non-movers	390	Participation rate (%)		Industry - Not applicable	0
Movers	25	Employment rate (%)		All industries	235
Non-migrants	15	Unemployment rate (%)		11 Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	10
Migrants	10	Population 15 to 24 Years		21 Mining and oil and gas extraction	10
Internal migrants	10	In the labour force		22 Utilities	0
Intraprovincial migrants	0	Employed		23 Construction	15
Interprovincial migrants	0	Unemployed		31-33 Manufacturing	0
External migrants	0	Not in the labour force		41 Wholesale trade	0
By Mobility Status 5 Years Ago	380	Participation rate (%)		44-45 Retail trade	10
Non-movers	285	Employment rate (%)		48-49 Transportation and warehousing	15
Movers	90	Unemployment rate (%)		51 Information and cultural industries	0
Non-migrants	20	Population 25 Years+		52 Finance and insurance	0
Migrants	75	In the labour force		53 Real estate and rental and leasing	0
Internal migrants	70	Employed		54 Professional, scientific and technical services	0
Intraprovincial migrants	30	Unemployed		55 Management of companies and enterprises	0
Interprovincial migrants	40	Not in the labour force		56 Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services	0
External migrants	0	Participation rate (%)		61 Educational services	20
By Highest Certificate, Diploma or Degree		Employment rate (%)		62 Health care and social assistance	10
Total Population 15 Years +	310	Unemployment rate (%)		71 Arts, entertainment and recreation	0
No certificate, diploma or degree	130	Males 15 Years+		72 Accommodation and food services	15
Certificate, diploma or degree	185	In the labour force		81 Other services (except public administration)	10
High school certificate or equivalent	85	Employed		91 Public administration	135
Apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	40	Unemployed		Labour Force By Occupation 15 Years+	
College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma	40	Not in the labour force		Occupation - Not applicable	0
University certificate, diploma or degree	15	Participation rate (%)		All occupations	235
University certificate or diploma below bachelor level	10	Employment rate (%)		A Management occupations	20
University certificate or degree	10	Unemployment rate (%)		B Business, finance and administration occupations	30
Bachelor's degree	0	Females 15 Years+		C Natural and applied sciences and related occupations	15
University certificate or diploma above bachelor	0	In the labour force		D Health occupations	10
Degree in medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine or optometry	0	Employed		E Occupations in social science, education, government service and religion	35
Master's degree	10	Unemployed		F Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	10
Earned doctorate	0	Not in the labour force		G Sales and service occupations	50
By Location of Study - 25 to 64 Years with Post-secondary Qualification	85	By Hours of Unpaid Housework 15 Years+		H Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations	65
Inside Canada	90	No hours unpaid housework		I Occupations unique to primary industry	15
Newfoundland and Labrador	0	Less than 5 hours unpaid housework		J Occupations unique to processing, manufacturing and utilities	0
Prince Edward Island	0	5 to 14 hours unpaid housework			
Nova Scotia	0	15 to 29 hours unpaid housework			
New Brunswick	10	30 to 59 hours unpaid housework			
Quebec	0	60 hours or more unpaid housework			
Ontario	15	By Hours of Looking After Children, Without Pay 15 Years+			
Manitoba	0	No hours unpaid child care			
Saskatchewan	0	Less than 5 hours unpaid child care			
Alberta	10	5 to 14 hours unpaid child care			
British Columbia	10	15 to 29 hours unpaid child care			
Yukon Territory	50	30 to 59 hours unpaid child care			
Northwest Territories	0	60 hours or more unpaid child care			
Nunavut	0				
Outside Canada	0				

Labour Force By Class of Worker 15 Years+			Males Total Income 15 Years+ in 2005			Household Income in 2005 of all Private Households	
Class of Worker-Not applicable	240		Without income	165		Under \$10,000	175
All classes of worker	235		With income	165		\$10,000 to \$19,999	30
Paid workers	230		Under \$1,000	10		\$20,000 to \$29,999	25
Employees	220		\$1,000 to \$2,999	10		\$30,000 to \$39,999	25
Self-employed (incorporated)	0		\$3,000 to \$4,999	10		\$40,000 to \$49,999	15
Without paid help	10		\$5,000 to \$6,999	10		\$50,000 to \$59,999	15
With paid help	0		\$7,000 to \$9,999	0		\$60,000 to \$69,999	10
Self-employed (unincorporated)	10		\$10,000 to \$11,999	0		\$70,000 to \$79,999	10
Without paid help	10		\$12,000 to \$14,999	10		\$80,000 to \$89,999	10
With paid help	0		\$15,000 to \$19,999	20		\$90,000 to \$99,999	10
Unpaid family workers	0		\$20,000 to \$24,999	15		\$100,000 and over	15
			\$25,000 to \$29,999	10		Median household income \$	36,992
			\$30,000 to \$34,999	10		Average household income \$	47,897
			\$35,000 to \$39,999	0		Standard error of average household income \$	0
			\$40,000 to \$44,999	10			
			\$45,000 to \$49,999	10			
			\$50,000 to \$59,999	10			
			\$60,000 and over	20			
			Median income \$	22,720			
			Average income \$	28,697			
			Standard error of average income \$	0			
Employed Labour Force By Mode of Transportation 15 Years+			Females Total Income 15 Years+ in 2005			Family Income in 2005 of all Economic Families	
Car, truck, van, as driver	195		Without income	150		Median family income \$	110
Car, truck, van, as passenger	125		With income	140		Average family income \$	46,336
Public transit	15		Under \$1,000	10		Standard error of average family income \$	57,078
Walked	0		\$1,000 to \$2,999	0		Median after-tax family income \$	0
Bicycle	55		\$3,000 to \$4,999	10		Average after-tax family income \$	43,179
Motorcycle	0		\$5,000 to \$6,999	10		Standard error of average after-tax family income \$	49,444
Taxicab	0		\$7,000 to \$9,999	10			0
Other method	0		\$10,000 to \$11,999	10			
			\$12,000 to \$14,999	15			
			\$15,000 to \$19,999	10			
			\$20,000 to \$24,999	10			
			\$25,000 to \$29,999	10			
			\$30,000 to \$34,999	10			
			\$35,000 to \$39,999	10			
			\$40,000 to \$44,999	10			
			\$45,000 to \$49,999	10			
			\$50,000 to \$59,999	0			
			\$60,000 and over	0			
			Median income \$	23,744			
			Average income \$	26,284			
			Standard error of average income \$	0			
Employed Labour Force By Place of Work Status 15 Years+ Males			Total After-tax Income of Population 15 Years+ in 2005			Composition of Family Income in 2005 for all Economic Families	
Usual place of work	100		Without after-tax income	315		Employment income %	100.0
In census subdivision of residence	60		With after-tax income	305		Government transfer payments %	81.5
In different census subdivision	55		Under \$1,000	15		Other %	15.4
In same census division	0		\$1,000 to \$2,999	15			3.1
At home	0		\$3,000 to \$4,999	10			
Outside Canada	0		\$5,000 to \$6,999	10			
No fixed workplace address	35		\$7,000 to \$9,999	10			
			\$10,000 to \$11,999	10			
			\$12,000 to \$14,999	15			
			\$15,000 to \$19,999	10			
			\$20,000 to \$24,999	10			
			\$25,000 to \$29,999	10			
			\$30,000 to \$34,999	10			
			\$35,000 to \$39,999	10			
			\$40,000 to \$44,999	10			
			\$45,000 to \$49,999	10			
			\$50,000 to \$59,999	0			
			\$60,000 and over	0			
			Median income \$	23,744			
			Average income \$	26,284			
			Standard error of average income \$	0			
Females							
Usual place of work	100						
In census subdivision of residence	85						
In different census subdivision	85						
In same census division	0						
At home	0						
Outside Canada	10						
No fixed workplace address	0						
	10						

Income Characteristics

Total Income of Population 15 Years+ in 2005	
Without income	315
With income	305
Under \$1,000	15
\$1,000 to \$2,999	15
\$3,000 to \$4,999	15
\$5,000 to \$6,999	15
\$7,000 to \$9,999	10
\$10,000 to \$11,999	10
\$12,000 to \$14,999	25
\$15,000 to \$19,999	30
\$20,000 to \$24,999	25
\$25,000 to \$29,999	25
\$30,000 to \$34,999	20
\$35,000 to \$39,999	20
\$40,000 to \$44,999	15
\$45,000 to \$49,999	20
\$50,000 to \$59,999	20
\$60,000 and over	25
Median income \$	22,912
Average income \$	27,586
Standard error of average income \$	0

Total After-tax Income of Population 15 Years+ in 2005	
Without after-tax income	315
With after-tax income	305
Under \$1,000	15
\$1,000 to \$2,999	15
\$3,000 to \$4,999	15
\$5,000 to \$6,999	10
\$7,000 to \$9,999	10
\$10,000 to \$11,999	20
\$12,000 to \$14,999	25
\$15,000 to \$19,999	30
\$20,000 to \$24,999	25
\$25,000 to \$29,999	35
\$30,000 to \$34,999	30
\$35,000 to \$39,999	25
\$40,000 to \$44,999	15
\$45,000 to \$49,999	0
\$50,000 and over	25
Median after-tax income \$	21,024
Average after-tax income \$	23,812
Standard error of average after-tax income \$	0

Males with employment income	
Median employment income \$	130
Average employment income \$	22,208
Standard error of average employment income \$	28,789
Worked full year, full time	0
Median employment income \$	55
Average employment income \$	45,440
Standard error of average employment income \$	46,482
Worked part year or part time	0
Median employment income \$	80
Average employment income \$	13,992
Standard error of average employment income \$	16,292
Females with employment income	0
Median employment income \$	115
Average employment income \$	20,075
Standard error of average employment income \$	25,382
Worked full year, full time	0
Median employment income \$	55
Average employment income \$	39,954
Standard error of average employment income \$	37,076
Worked part year or part time	0
Median employment income \$	65
Average employment income \$	12,000
Standard error of average employment income \$	15,697

Dwelling Characteristics

Total Number of Occupied Private Dwellings	175
Average number of rooms per dwelling	5.3
Average number of bedrooms per dwelling	2.5

By Housing Tenure	170
Owned	70
Rented	55
Band housing	50

By Structural Type of Dwelling	170
Single-detached house	145
Semi-detached house	10
Row house	5
Apartment, duplex	0
Apartment, building that has five or more storeys	0
Apartment, building that has fewer than five storeys	0
Other single-attached house	0
Movable dwelling	15

By Condition of Dwelling	170
Regular maintenance only	75
Minor repairs	45
Major repairs	55

By Period of Construction	175
before 1946	0
1946 to 1960	0
1961 to 1970	15
1971 to 1980	30
1981 to 1985	25
1986 to 1990	25
1991 to 1995	30
1996 to 2000	20
2001 to 2006	20

Household Characteristics

Total Number of Private Households By Household Size	175
1 person	60
2 persons	50
3 persons	25
4 to 5 persons	25
6 or more persons	15
Number of persons in private households	420
Average number of persons in private households	2.4

By Household Type	175
One-family households	110
Multiple-family households	0
Non-family households	60

By Total Number of Persons in Private Households	420
Number of persons not in census families	85
Living with relatives	15
Living with non-relatives only	10
Living alone	60
Number of census family persons	340
Average number of persons per census family	3.1

By Total Number of Persons Aged 65 Years+	30
Persons not in census families aged 65 years+	15
Living with relatives	0
Living with non-relatives only	0
Living alone	10
Census family persons aged 65 years+	20

Census Family Characteristics

Total Number of Census Families in Private Households	110
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By Census Family Size	
2 persons	55
3 persons	20
4 persons	20
5 or more persons	20

By Family Structure and Number of Children	80
Married couples	45
W/o children at home	20
With children at home	20
1 child	10
2 children	10
3 or more children	10
Common-law couples	40
W/o children at home	15
With children at home	25
1 child	10
2 children	10
3 or more children	10

Total lone-parent families by sex of parent and number of children	25
Female parent	15
1 child	10
2 children	0
3 or more children	10
Male parent	10
1 child	10
2 children	0
3 or more children	10

By Total Number of Children at Home	145
Under six years of age	45
6 to 14 years	55
15 to 17 years	25
18 to 24 years	15
25 years and over	10
Average number of children at home per census family	1.3

* All figures are based on 20% data (Long-Form Census) except population by sex and age groups, legal marital status and common-law status, as well as occupied private dwellings by structural type and private households by household size, which are based on 100% data (Short-Form Census).

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census, 94-581-XCB2006001 and 97-559-XCB2006020

Note: Many Yukon communities, as represented by Census subdivisions (*Champagne Landing 10; Ibex Valley; Destruction Bay; Two Mile Village; Two and One-Half Mile Village; Lake Laberge*) have very small First Nation populations. In order to maintain confidentiality, detailed information on these census subdivisions is largely suppressed, and therefore not included.

YUKON FIRST NATION CHIEFS

NOVEMBER 2010

Yukon First Nations	Titles	Chiefs	Contact Number
Council of Yukon First Nations 2166-2nd Avenue Whitehorse, Yukon, Y1A 4P1	Grand Chief:	Ruth Massie	867-393-9200 (w) 867-633-6577 (fax)
Assembly of Yukon First Nations	AFN Regional Chief:	Eric Morris	867-393-9207
Carcross/Tagish First Nation Box 130 Carcross, Yukon, Y0B 1B0	Khà Shâde Hénì	Mark Wedge	867-821-4251 (w) 867-821-4802 (fax)
Champagne / Aishihik First Nations Box 5310 Haines Junction, Yukon, Y0B 1L0	Chief:	James Allen	867-634-4200 (HJ) 867-668-3627 (Whse) 867-634-2108 (fax)
Kluane First Nation Box 20 Burwash Landing, Yukon, Y0B 1V0	Chief:	Math’ieya Alatini	867-841-4274 (w) 867-841-5900 (fax)
Kwanlin Dün First Nation 35 McIntyre Drive Whitehorse, Yukon , Y1A 5A5	Chief:	Mike Smith	867-633-7800 (w) 867-668-5057 (fax)
Liard First Nation Box 328 Watson Lake, Yukon, Y0A 1C0	Chief:	Liard McMillan	867-536-5200 (w) 867-536-2332 (fax)
Little Salmon/Carmacks First Nation Box 135 Carmacks, Yukon, Y0B 1C0	Chief:	Eddie Skookum	867-863-5576 (w) 867-863-5710 (fax)
First Nation of Na-Cho Nyäk Dun Box 220 Mayo, Yukon, Y0B 1M0	Chief:	Simon Mervyn Sr.	867-996-2265 (w) 867-996-2107 (fax)
Ross River Dena Council General Delivery Ross River, Yukon, Y0B 1S0	Chief:	Jack Caesar	867-969-2277 (w) 867-969-2405 (fax)
Selkirk First Nation Box 40 Pelly Crossing, Yukon, Y0B 1P0	Chief:	Darin Isaac	867-537-3331 (w) 867-537-3902 (fax)
Ta’an Kwäch’än Council 117 Industrial Rd. Whitehorse, Yukon, Y1A 2T8	Chief:	Brenda Sam	867-668-3613 (w) 867-667-4295 (fax)
Teslin Tlingit Council Box 133 Teslin, Yukon , Y0A 1B0	Chief Exec. Officer:	Peter Johnston	867-390-2532 (w) 867-456-4806 (Whse) 867-390-2204 (fax)
Tr’ondëk Hwëch’in Box 599 Dawson City, Yukon, Y0B 1G0	Chief:	Eddie Taylor	867-993-7100 (w) 867-993-6553 (fax)
Vuntut Gwitchin First Nation Box 94 Old Crow, Yukon, Y0B 1N0	Chief:	Norma Kassi	867-966-3261 (w) 867-633-2911 (Whse) 867-996-3800 (fax)
White River First Nation General Delivery Beaver Creek, Yukon, Y0B 1A0	Chief:	David Johnny Sr.	867-862-7802 (w) 867-862-7806 (fax)

Source: Government of Yukon: Land Claims and Implementation Secretariat/First Nation Relations

DEFINITIONS

Aboriginal identity population: Aboriginal identity refers to those persons who reported identifying with at least one Aboriginal group, that is, North American Indian, Métis or Inuit, and/or those who reported being a Treaty Indian or a Registered Indian, as defined by the *Indian Act of Canada*, and/or those who reported they were members of an Indian band or First Nation.

Aboriginal population: There are different ways to identify the Aboriginal population based on four questions asked in the census (Aboriginal identity; member of an Indian Band/First Nation; Registered or Treaty Indian; and ethnic origin, including Aboriginal ancestries) depending on the focus and the requirements of the data user.

Area suppression for income characteristic data: When applied for data quality purposes, is used to replace all income characteristic data with zeroes for geographic areas with populations and/or number of households below a specific threshold. Income characteristic data are zeroed out for areas where the population is less than 250 or where the number of private households is less than 40.

Category 'A' Settlement Land: Land which has been identified pursuant to 5.3.1, declared pursuant to 5.12.1.1, or designated pursuant to 7.5.2.8 (a) to be Category A Settlement Land and which has not ceased to be Settlement Land in accordance with 5.11.0. (includes subsurface mines and minerals).

Category 'B' Settlement Land: Land which has been identified pursuant to 5.3.1, declared pursuant to 5.12.1.2, or designated pursuant to 7.5.2.8 (b) to be Category B Settlement Land and which has not ceased to be Settlement Land in accordance with 5.11.0. (does not include subsurface mines and minerals).

Census family: Refers to a married couple (with or without children of either or both spouses), a couple living common-law (with or without children of either or both partners) or a lone parent of any marital status, with at least one child living in the same dwelling. A couple may be of opposite or same sex. 'Children' refer to blood, step- or adopted sons and daughters (regardless of age or marital status) who are living in the same dwelling as their parent(s), as well as grandchildren in households where there are no parents present.

Census subdivision types: City (CY); Indian Reserve (IRI); Settlement (SÉ); Unorganized (NO); Town (T); Village (VL).

Economic family: Refers to a group of two or more persons who live in the same dwelling and are related to each other by blood, marriage, common-law or adoption. A couple may be of opposite or same sex. Foster children are included.

Employed: Persons who, during the week (Sunday to Saturday) prior to Census Day (May 16, 2006): 1. did any work at all for pay or in self-employment or without pay in a family farm, business or professional practice or, 2. were absent from their job or business, with or without pay, for the entire week because of a vacation, an illness, a labour dispute at their place of work, or any other reasons.

Employment rate: Refers to the number of persons employed in the week (Sunday to Saturday) prior to Census Day (May 16, 2006), expressed as a percentage of the total population 15 years of age and over. The employment rate for a particular group (age, sex, marital status, geographic area, etc.) is the number of employed persons in that group, expressed as a percentage of the total population, in that group.

Fee Simple Settlement Land: Land which has been identified pursuant to 5.3.1, declared pursuant to 5.12.1.3, or designated pursuant to 7.5.2.8 (b) to be Fee Simple Settlement Land and which has not ceased to be Settlement Land in accordance with 5.11.0. (fee simple Settlement Land is owned under the same form of fee simple title as is commonly held by individuals who own land).

Household: Refers to a person or a group of persons (other than foreign residents) who occupy the same dwelling and do not have a usual place of residence elsewhere in Canada. It may consist

of a family group (census family) with or without other persons, of two or more families sharing a dwelling, of a group of unrelated persons, or of one person living alone. Household members who are temporarily absent on Census Day (e.g., temporary residents elsewhere) are considered as part of their usual household. For census purposes, every person is a member of one and only one household. Unless otherwise specified, all data in household reports are for private households only.

Median age: The point where exactly one-half of the population is older and the other half is younger.

Median income: The point where exactly one-half of income recipients aged 15 years and over has more income and the other half has less income.

N.I.E.: not included elsewhere.

N.O.S.: not otherwise specified.

Participation rate: Refers to the labour force in the week (Sunday to Saturday) prior to Census Day (May 16, 2006), expressed as a percentage of the population 15 years of age and over. The participation rate for a particular group (age, sex, marital status, geographic area, etc.) is the total labour force in that group, expressed as a percentage of the total population in that group.

Postsecondary education: Educational attainment above the level of secondary (high school) completion. This includes apprenticeship or trades certificate; college or CEGEP diploma; university certificate or diploma below bachelor level; university degree at bachelor's degree and above.

Random rounding: All counts in census tabulations are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of '5', and in some cases '10', providing strong protection against disclosure. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded figures, do not necessarily add up to 100%. A value of "0" in any given cell represents one of the following: 1) value is actually zero; 2) value may be random rounded to zero; or 3) value is more than zero but is suppressed for confidentiality reasons.

Settlement Land: Category A Settlement Land, Category B Settlement Land or Fee Simple Settlement Land.

Total Income: Total of income from all sources, including employment income, income from government programs, pension income, investment income and any other money income.

Unemployed: Persons who, during the week (Sunday to Saturday) prior to Census Day (May 16, 2006), were without paid work or without self-employment work and were available for work and either: 1. had actively looked for paid work in the past four weeks; or 2. were on temporary lay-off and expected to return to their job; or 3. had definite arrangements to start a new job in four weeks or less.

Unemployment rate: Refers to the unemployed expressed as a percentage of the labour force in the week (Sunday to Saturday) prior to Census Day (May 16, 2006). The unemployment rate for a particular group (age, sex, marital status, geographic area, etc.) is the unemployed in that group, expressed as a percentage of the labour force in that group, in the week prior to enumeration.